

回归初心 热 AI 终端

热·AI

第十九届D2终端技术大会

19TH D2 TERMINAL
TECHNOLOGY CONFERENCE



AI 时代生存指南

前端的技术壁垒与竞争力重塑

谢亚东

Lepton AI Founding Member

www.xieyadong.com

一、在 AI 时代构建前端技术壁垒

历史上的技术壁垒的构建和洗牌

载体变化

载体多元化催生跨平台适配壁垒

行业发展

行业需求迭代驱动前端职责持续扩张

架构演进

架构复杂化提高技术栈专业门槛

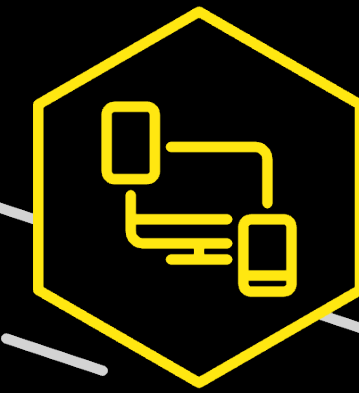
多浏览器适配

IE / Firefox /
Chrome 兼容性



多平台融合

PWAs 和 WebView
模糊应用界限



移动优先时代

响应式设计适应移动
设备

载体变化

全终端覆盖

跨端开发和 AI 工具
主导

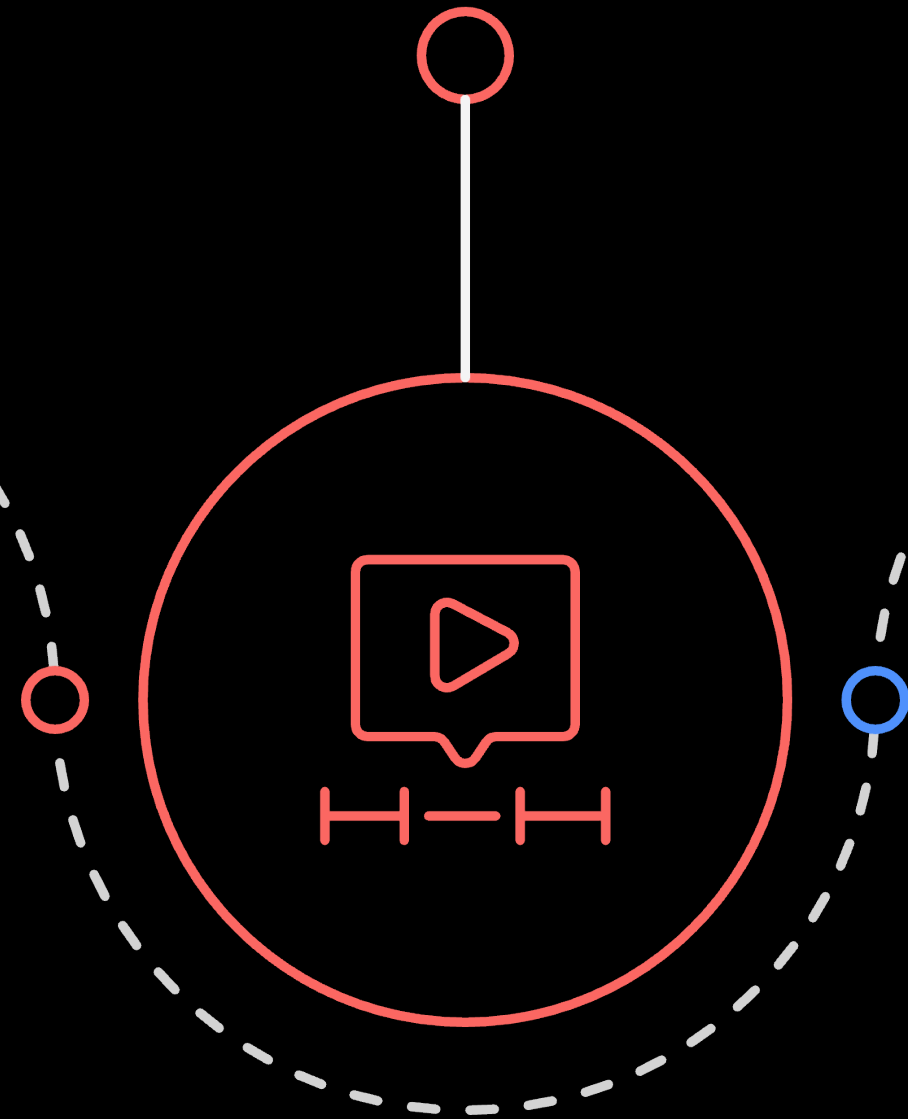
门户网站和内容平台

专注于静态内容和品牌展示



短视频和直播平台

需要音视频处理和低延迟交互



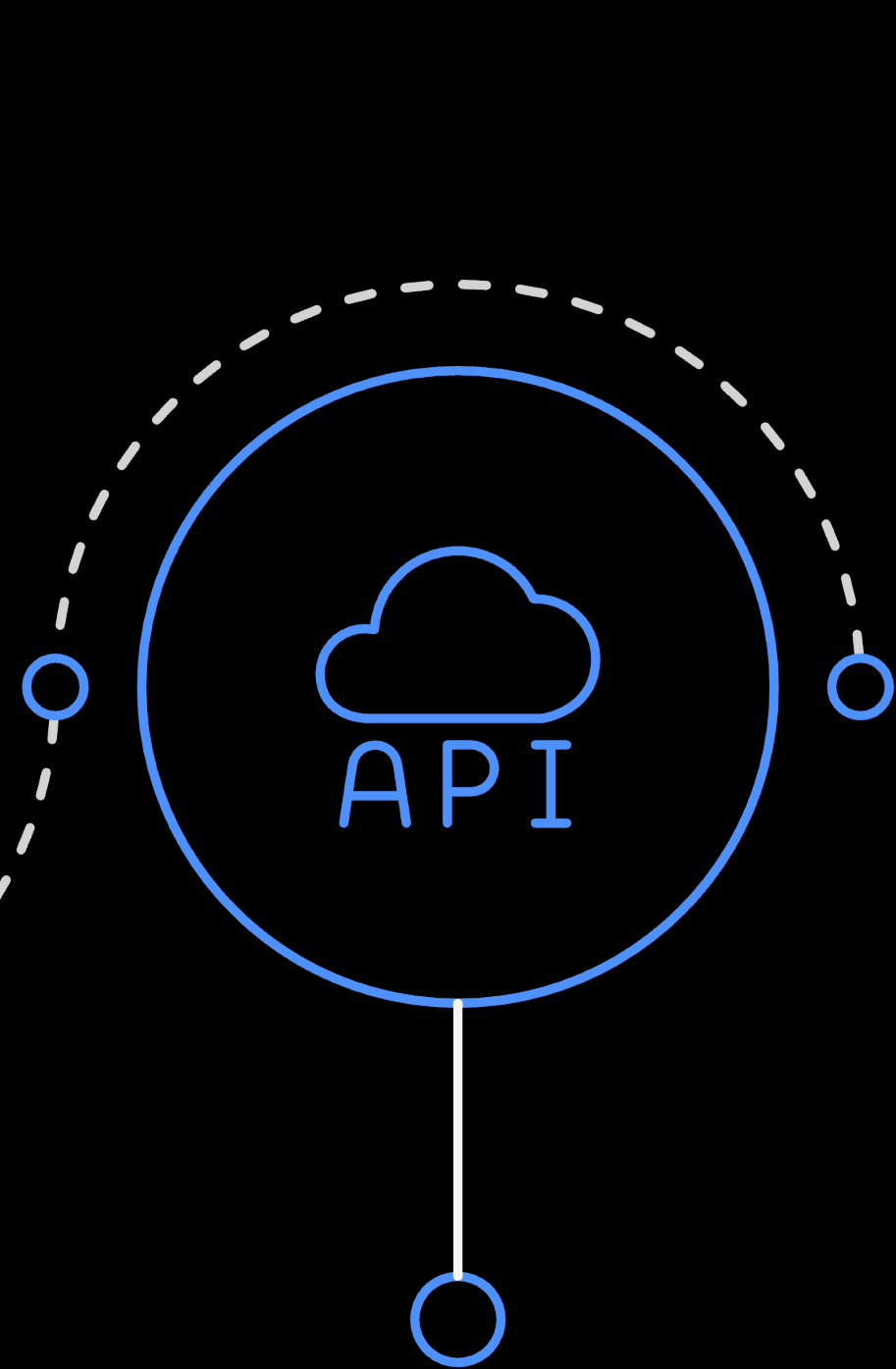
社交网络和电商平台

引入实时互动和移动适配



小程序和云原生

跨平台开发和 Serverless API 调用



行业发展

架构演进

现代前端工程

现代框架和工具的兴起彻底改变了开发实践。

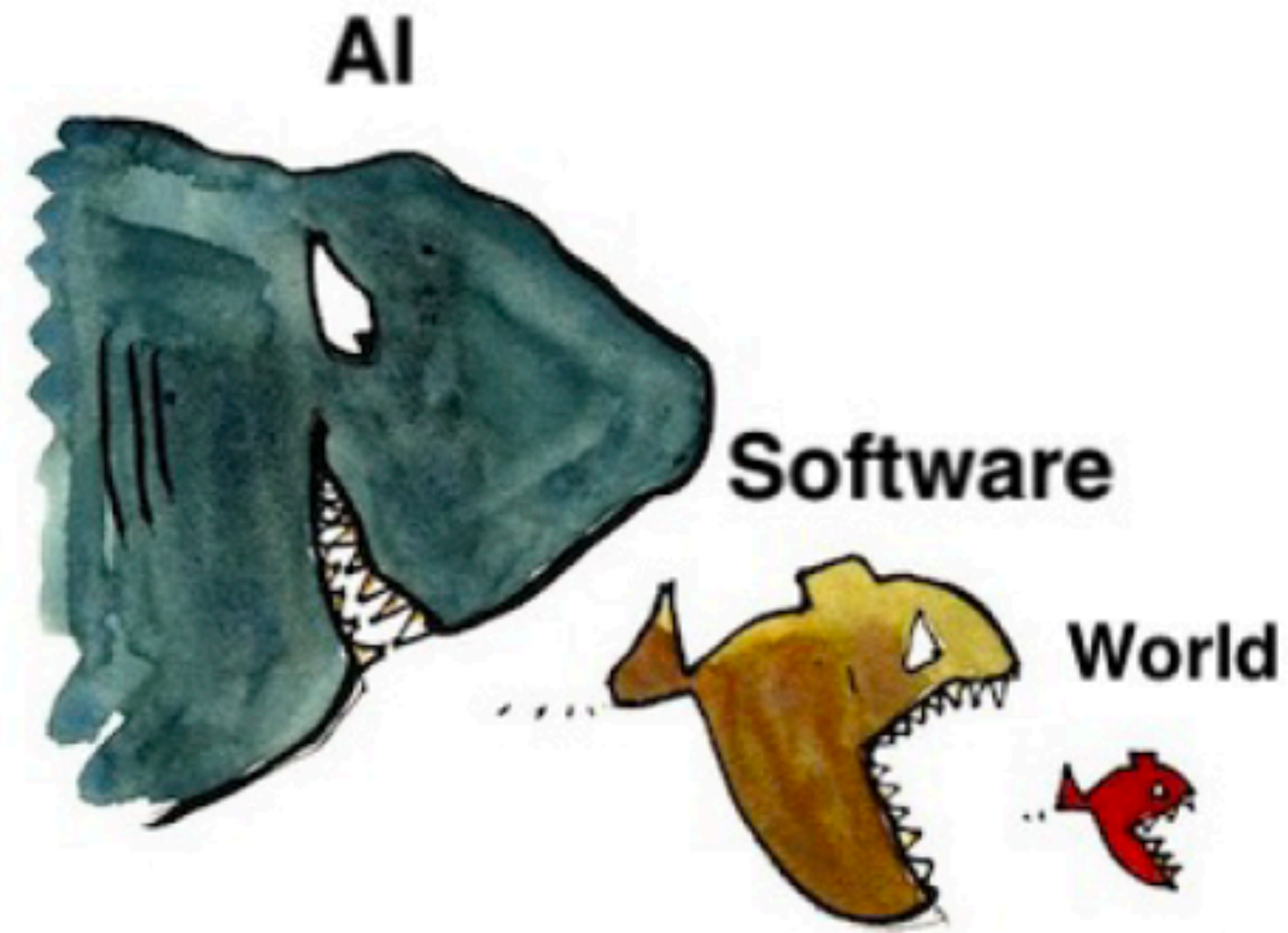
前端工程化初期

引入 jQuery 和 AJAX 简化了开发并增强了互动性

基础Web技术

静态 HTML 和基础脚本标志着 Web 开发的早期阶段





“Software is eating the world”
Andreessen Horowitz, HP (2011)

“Software is eating the world, but AI is going to eat software”
Jensen Huang, Nvidia CEO (2017)

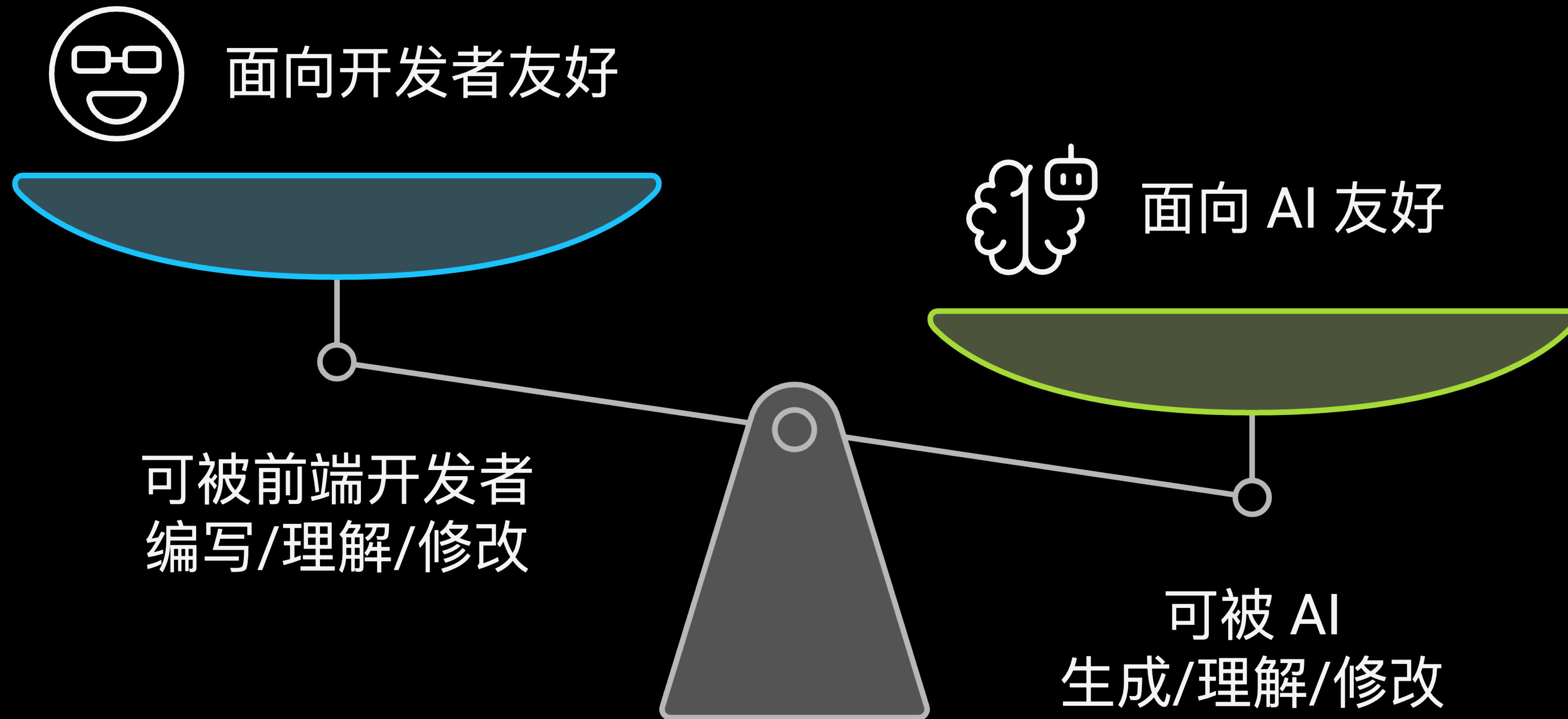
在 AI 时代构建前端技术壁垒

1. 面向 AI 做技术选型

2. 掌握 AI 数据处理与渲染方案

1. 面向 AI 做技术选型

可被前端开发者编写/理解/修改 VS 可被 AI 生成/理解/修改





Get Started



马太效应

AI加持下的主流框架继续保持优势

- 更大的用户基础
- 更多的训练语料
- 更好的 AI 生成/提示效果

How to Use the Generated Code

Once the code is generated and integrated into your React application, you can use it like any other React component.

Components

Check out the [shadcn/ui documentation](#) for more information on how to use these components.

Links, Images and Fonts

Please visit the documentation for [Next.js](#) for more information on how to use these components.





反模式

传统的代码组织模式受到挑战

- 打包 VS 生成
- 拆分 VS 单文件
- 可维护代码 VS 可抛弃代码

The screenshot shows the shadcn/ui documentation page. The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with items like 'Getting Started', 'Introduction', 'Installation', 'components.json', 'Theming', 'Dark mode', 'CLI', 'Monorepo', 'Tailwind v4' (marked as 'New'), 'Next.js 15 + React 19', 'Typography', 'Open in v0', 'Blocks', 'Figma', and 'Changelog'. The main content area has two numbered steps: 1. 'Install the following dependencies:' with code blocks for 'pnpm npm yarn bun' and 'pnpm add @radix-ui/react-accordion'. 2. 'Copy and paste the following code into your project.' with a code block showing imports for React, @radix-ui/react-accordion, lucide-react, and @/lib/utils.



Pack your codebase into AI-friendly formats

[Use Repomix online!](https://repomix.com) ↩️ repomix.com

Need discussion? Join us on [Discord!](#)

Share your experience and tips

Stay updated on new features

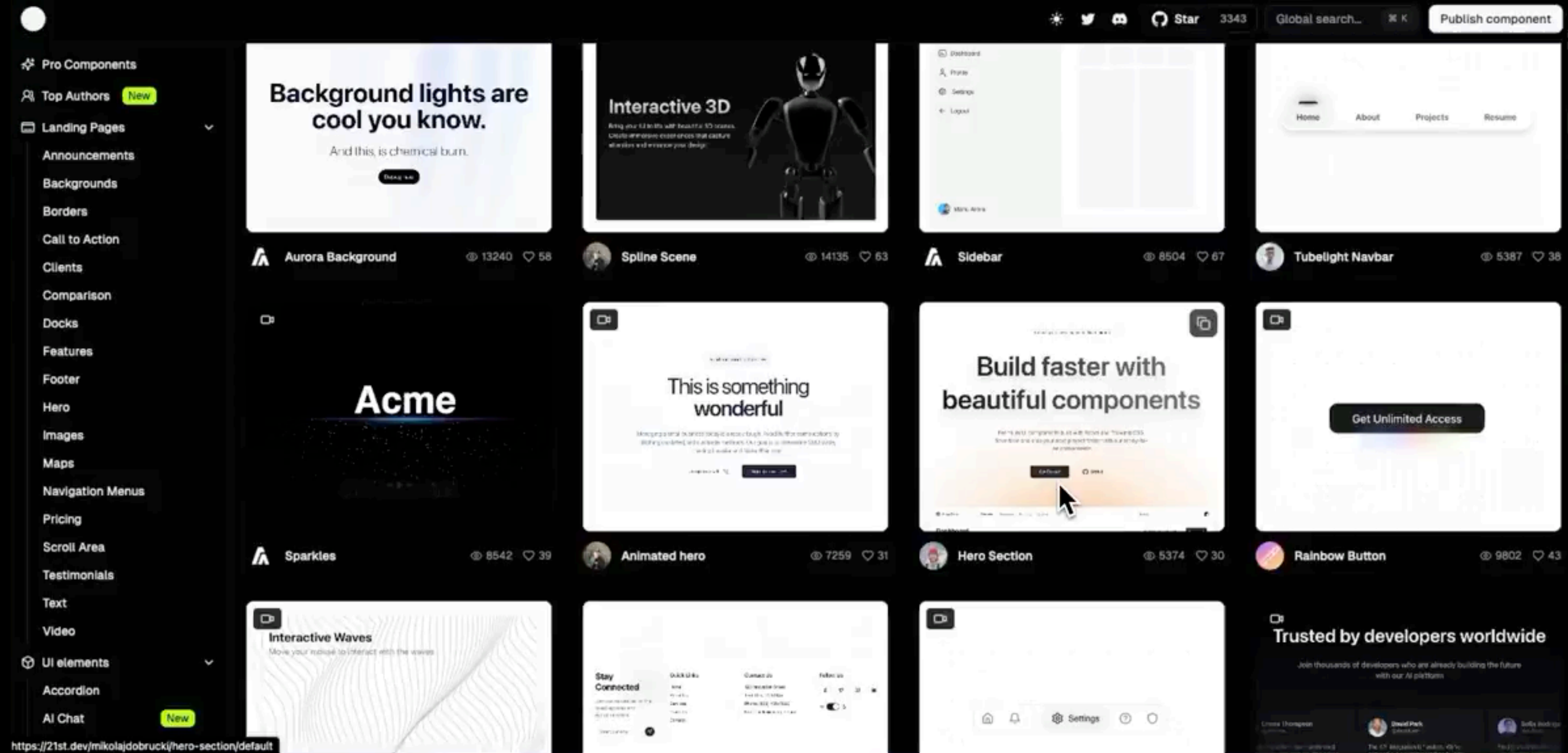
Get help with configuration and usage



反模式

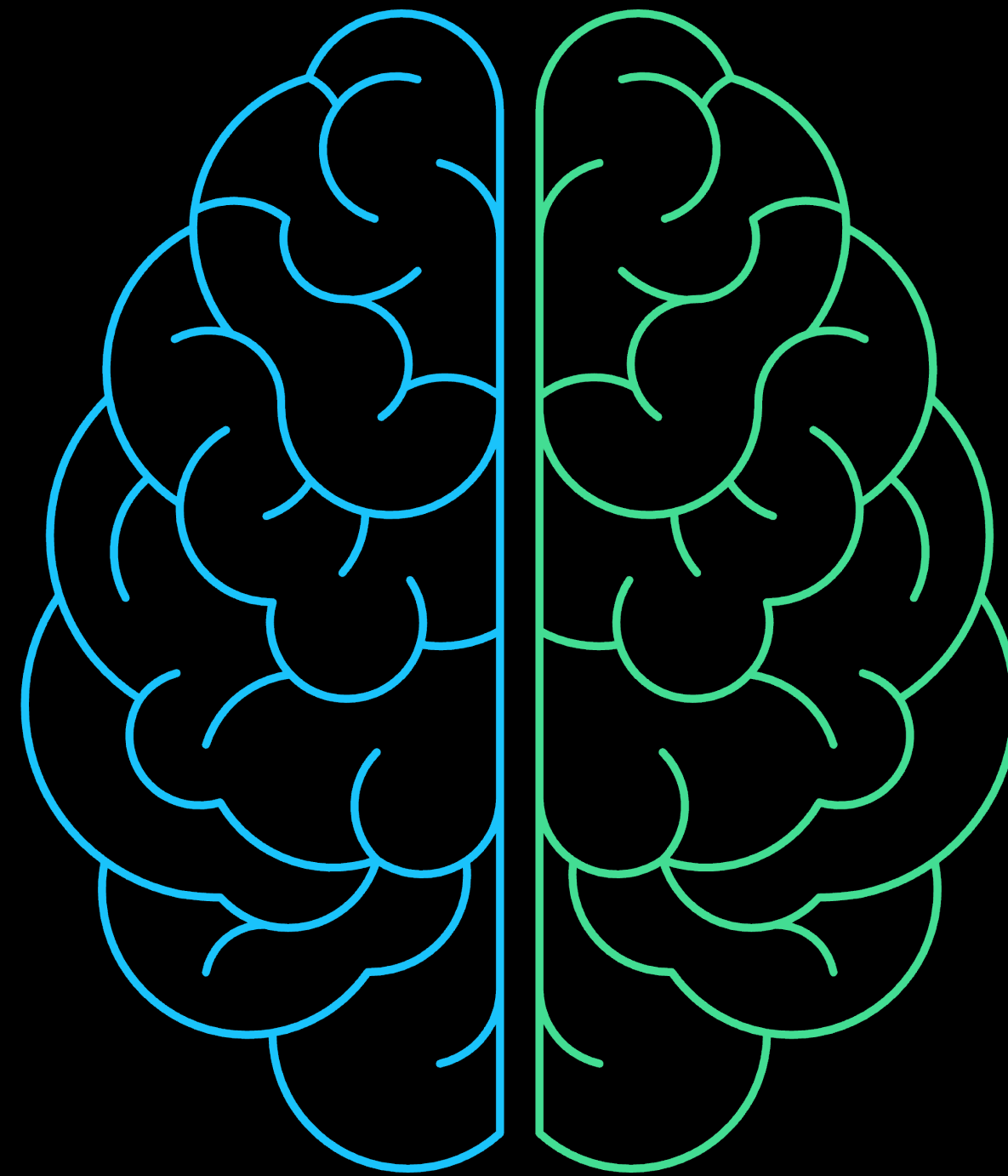
传统的代码组织模式受到挑战

- 打包 VS 生成
- 拆分 VS 单文件
- 可维护代码 VS 可抛弃代码



2. 掌握 AI 数据处理与渲染方案

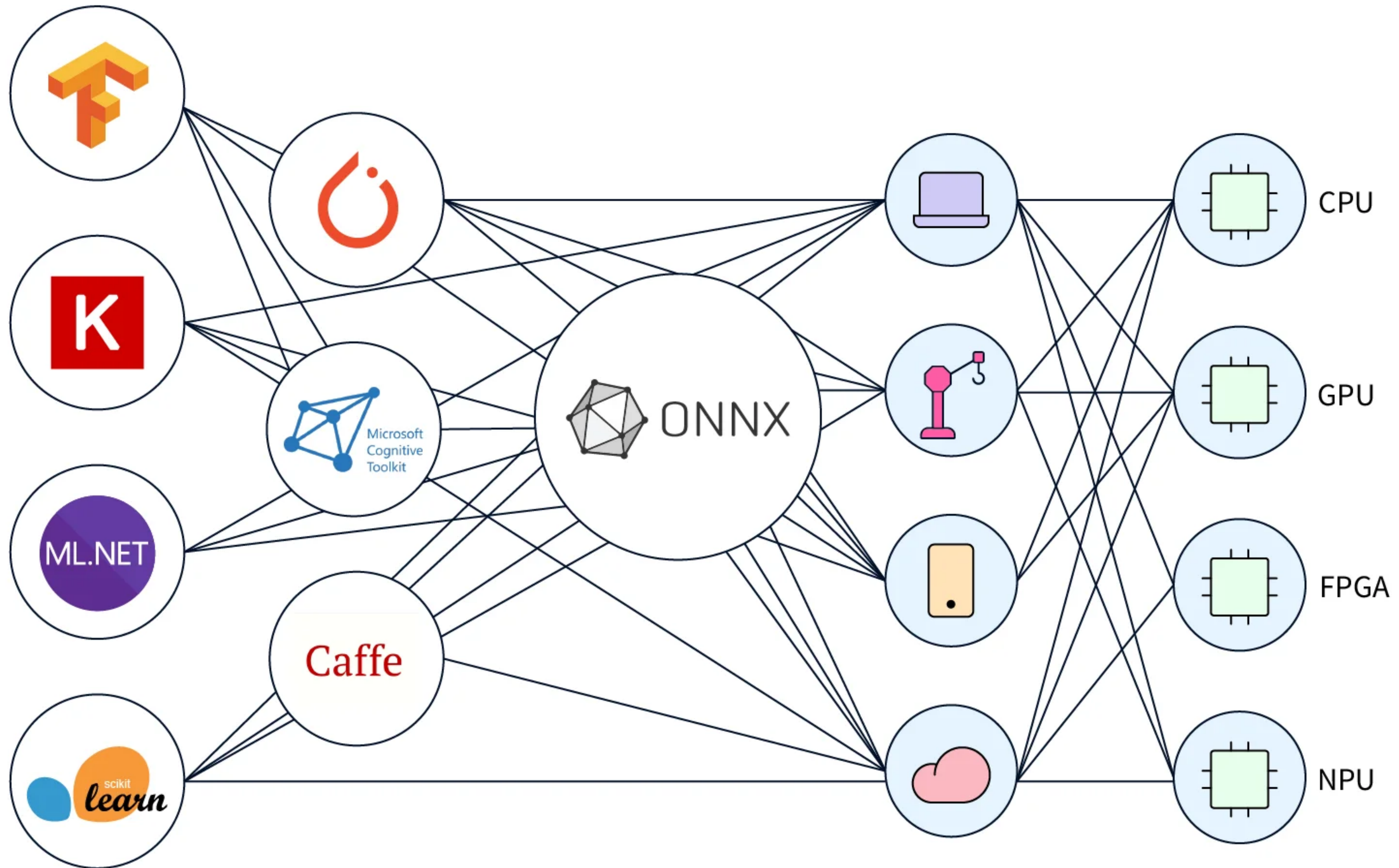
数据处理



界面渲染

2.1 新数据处理方案

Lodash vs ai_web_runtime




```
const ort = require('onnxruntime-web');
async function main() {
  try {
    const session = await ort.InferenceSession.create('./model.onnx');

    // prepare inputs. a tensor need its corresponding TypedArray as data
    const dataA = Float32Array.from([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12]);
    const dataB = Float32Array.from([10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90, 100, 110, 120]);
    const tensorA = new ort.Tensor('float32', dataA, [3, 4]);
    const tensorB = new ort.Tensor('float32', dataB, [4, 3]);

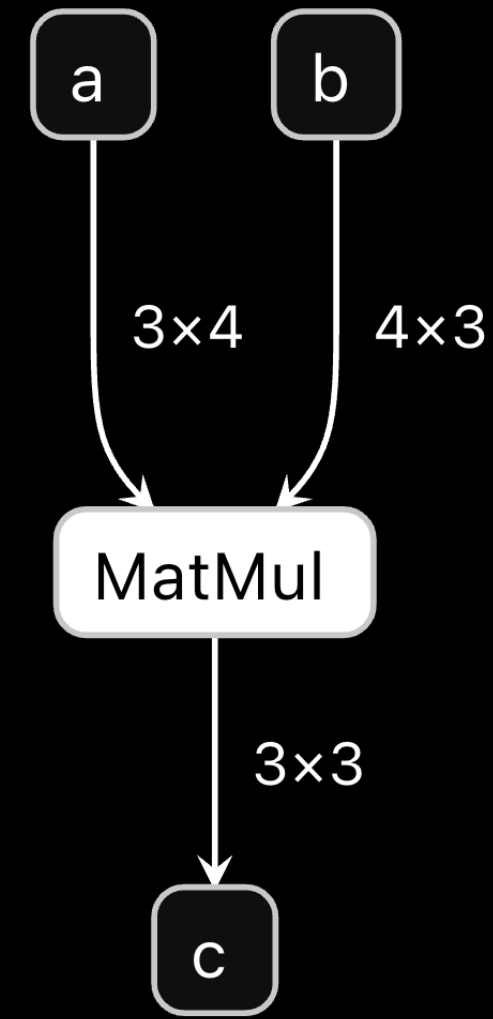
    // prepare feeds. use model input names as keys.
    const feeds = { a: tensorA, b: tensorB };

    // feed inputs and run
    const results = await session.run(feeds);

    // read from results
    const dataC = results.c.data;
    document.write(`data of result tensor 'c': ${dataC}`);

  } catch (e) {
    document.write(`failed to inference ONNX model: ${e}.`);
  }
}

main();
```

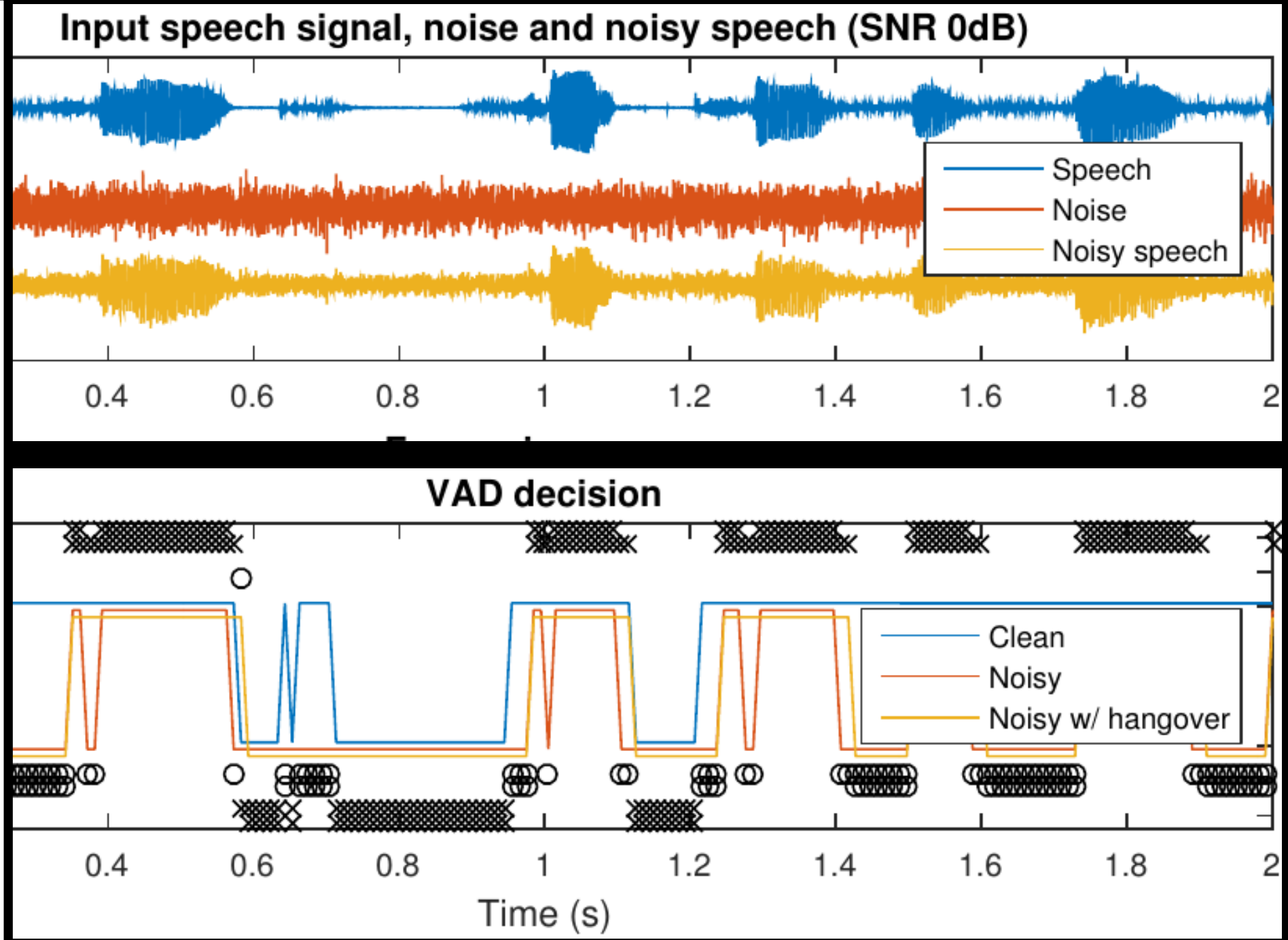
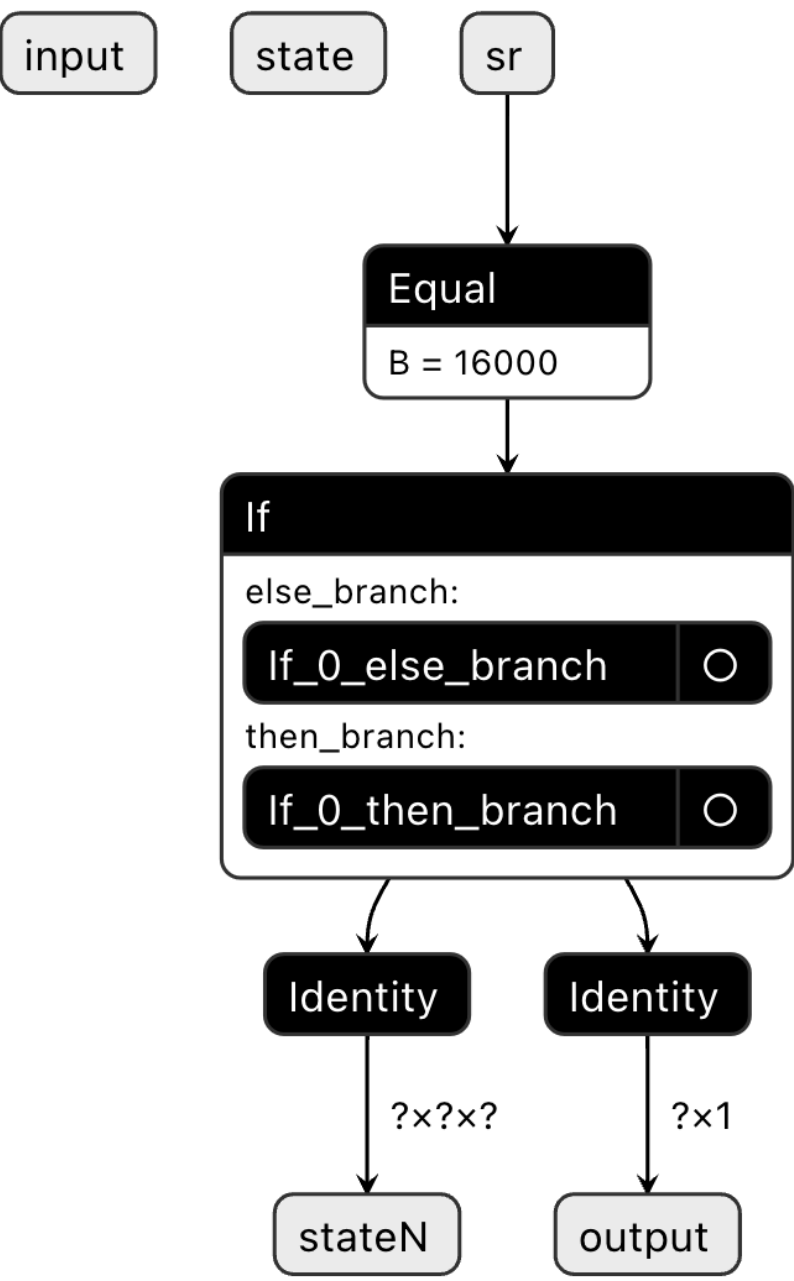


format	ONNX v3
producer	backend-test
version	0
imports	ai.onnx v9
graph	test_matmul_2d
INPUTS	
a	name: a tensor: float32[3,4]
b	name: b tensor: float32[4,3]

1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12

X

10	20	30
40	50	60
70	80	90
100	110	120



AI Recorder

Here is the demo of client-side AI work with cloud-side AI. Try speak something, the transcription will appear here.

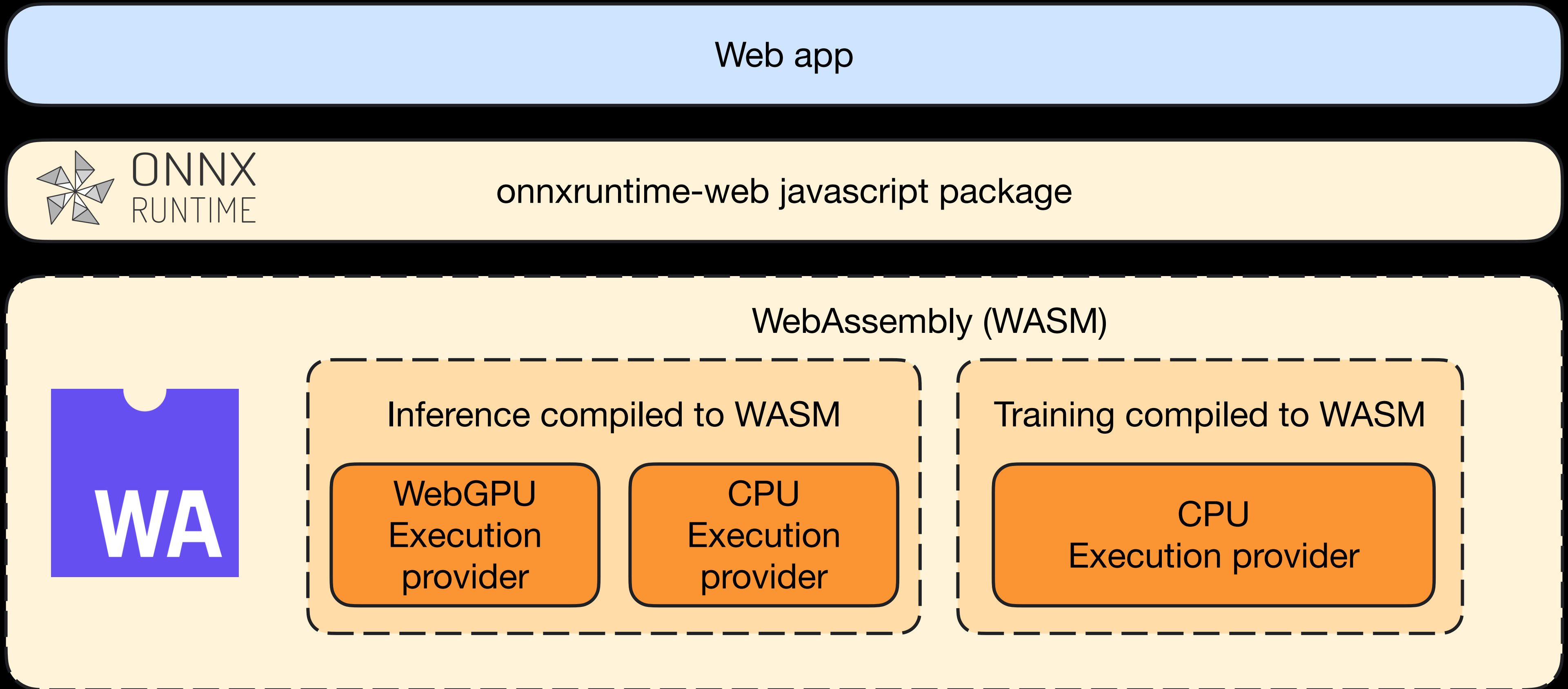
Download VAD DONE



Fork me on Github

<https://github.com/snakers4/silero-vad>

<https://github.com/vthinkxie/ai-recorder>



ONNX Runtime Web Training Demo

This demo showcases using [ONNX Runtime Training for Web](#) to train a simple neural network that recognizes handwritten digits from the [MNIST dataset](#). The MNIST dataset consists of 28x28 grayscale images of handwritten digits and labels for each image. The training set contains 60000 images and the test set contains 10000 images. The training artifacts for the model and its weights altogether take up 1.59MB of storage, with the largest components being the 1.59MB checkpoint file and the 4KB training model ONNX file.

Background

ONNX Runtime Training for Web is a new feature in ORT 1.17.0 that enables developers to train machine learning models in the browser using CPU and WebAssembly.

This in-browser training capability is specifically designed to support federated learning scenarios, where multiple devices can collaborate to train a model without sharing data with each other. This approach enhances privacy and security while still allowing for effective machine learning.

If you're interested in learning more about ONNX Runtime Training for Web and its potential applications, be sure to check out our blog coming out soon.

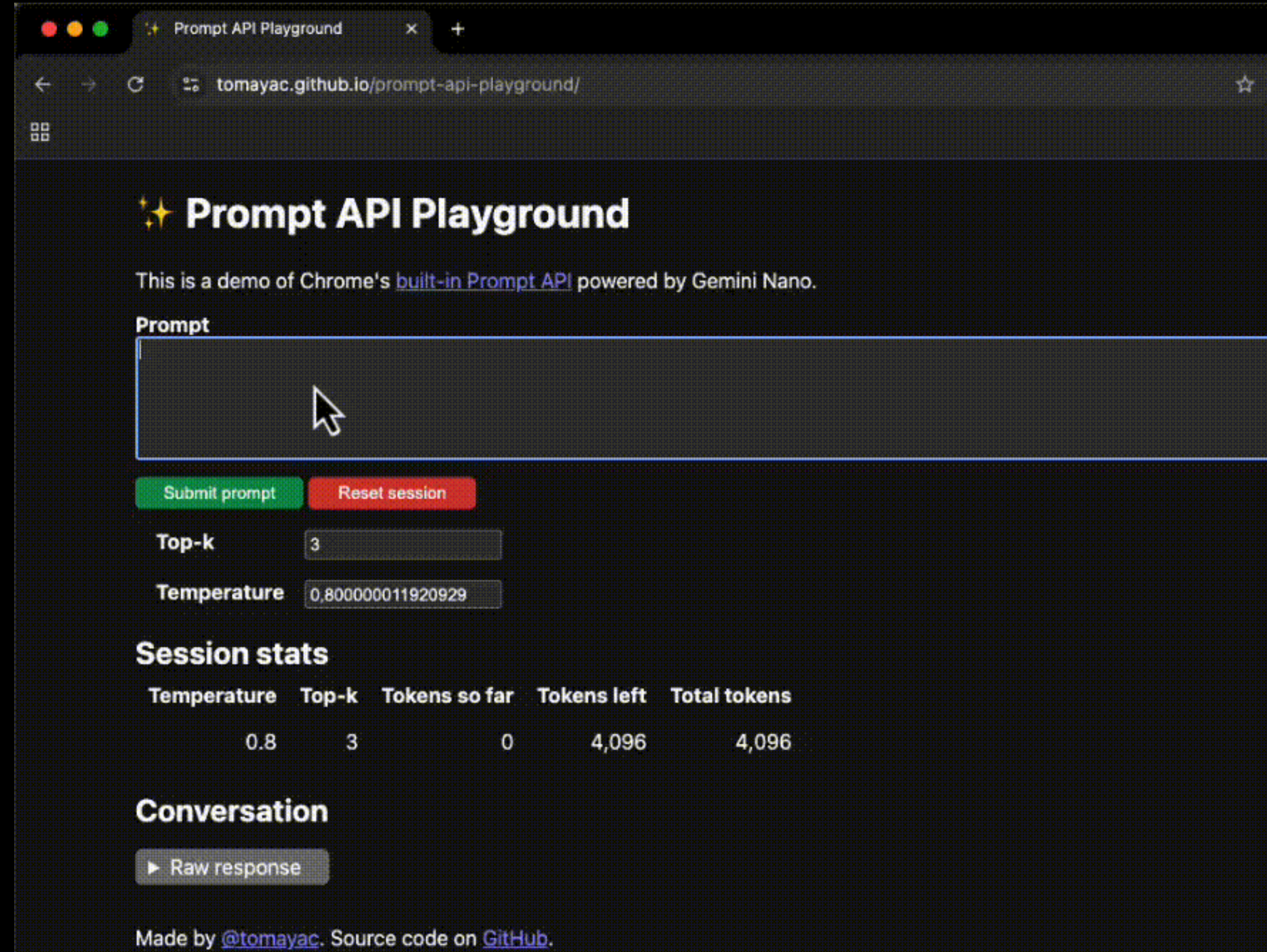
For more information on how to use ONNX Runtime Web for training, please refer to [ONNX Runtime documentation](#) or the [ONNX Runtime Training Examples code](#).

Training Metrics

Browser	Heap usage in MB	it/s
Chrome	25.2	54.30
Edge	24.2	55.48

Chrome Built-in AI

```
const {available, defaultTemperature, defaultTopK, maxTopK }  
= await ai.languageModel.capabilities();  
  
if (available !== "no") {  
  const session = await ai.languageModel.create();  
  
  // Prompt the model and stream the result:  
  const stream = session.promptStreaming("Write an poem");  
  for await (const chunk of stream) {  
    console.log(chunk);  
  }  
}
```



Prompt API Playground

This is a demo of Chrome's [built-in Prompt API](#) powered by Gemini Nano.

Prompt

Submit prompt Reset session

Top-k 3

Temperature 0.800000011920929

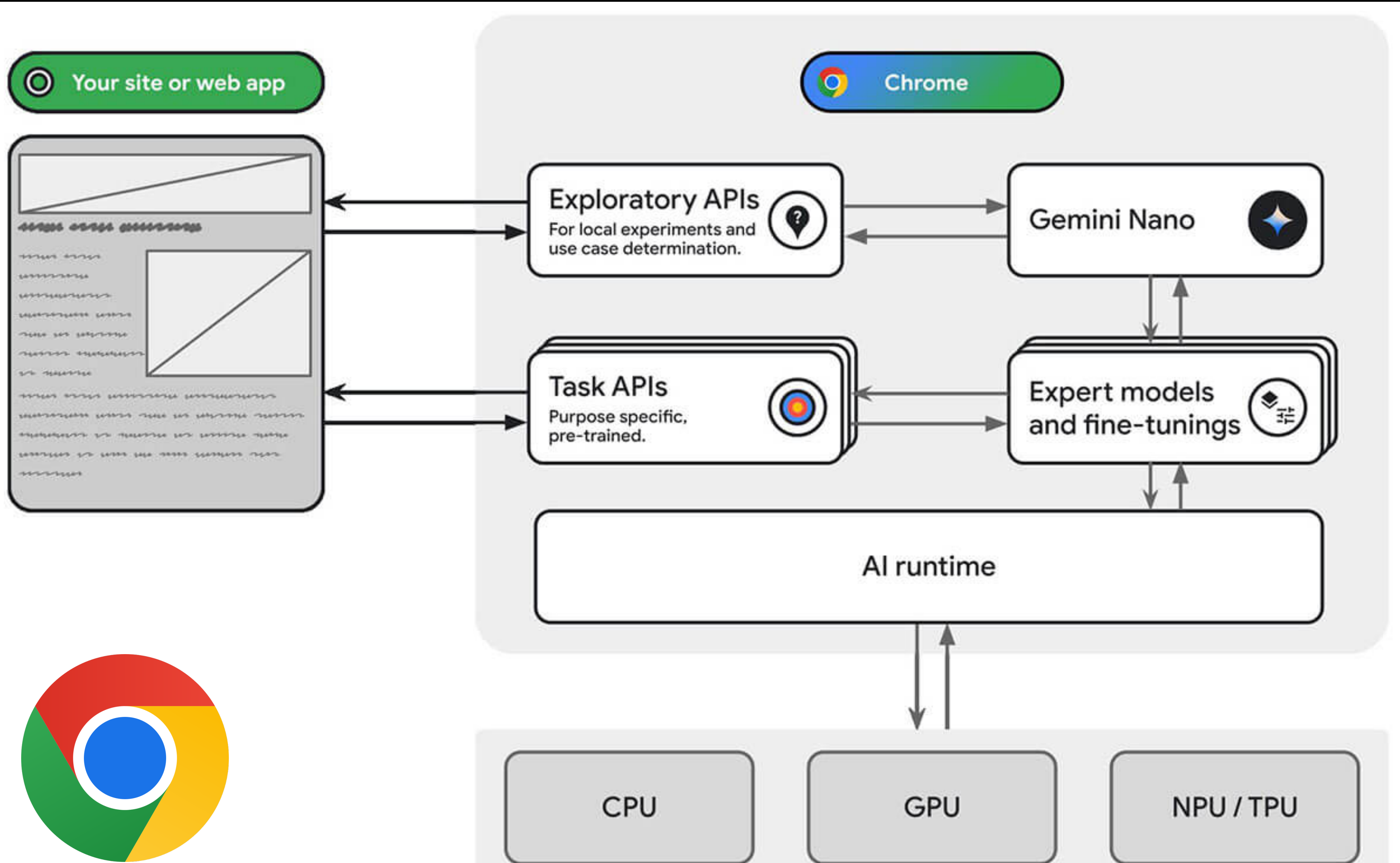
Session stats

Temperature	Top-k	Tokens so far	Tokens left	Total tokens
0.8	3	0	4,096	4,096

Conversation

Raw response

Made by [@tomayac](#). Source code on [GitHub](#).



CHROME

Update #1

Built-in AI Early Preview Program

Welcome and about the Prompt API

Authors

Kenji Baheux
Thomas Steiner
Alexandra Klepper

Contact

See [this section](#)

Last-updated

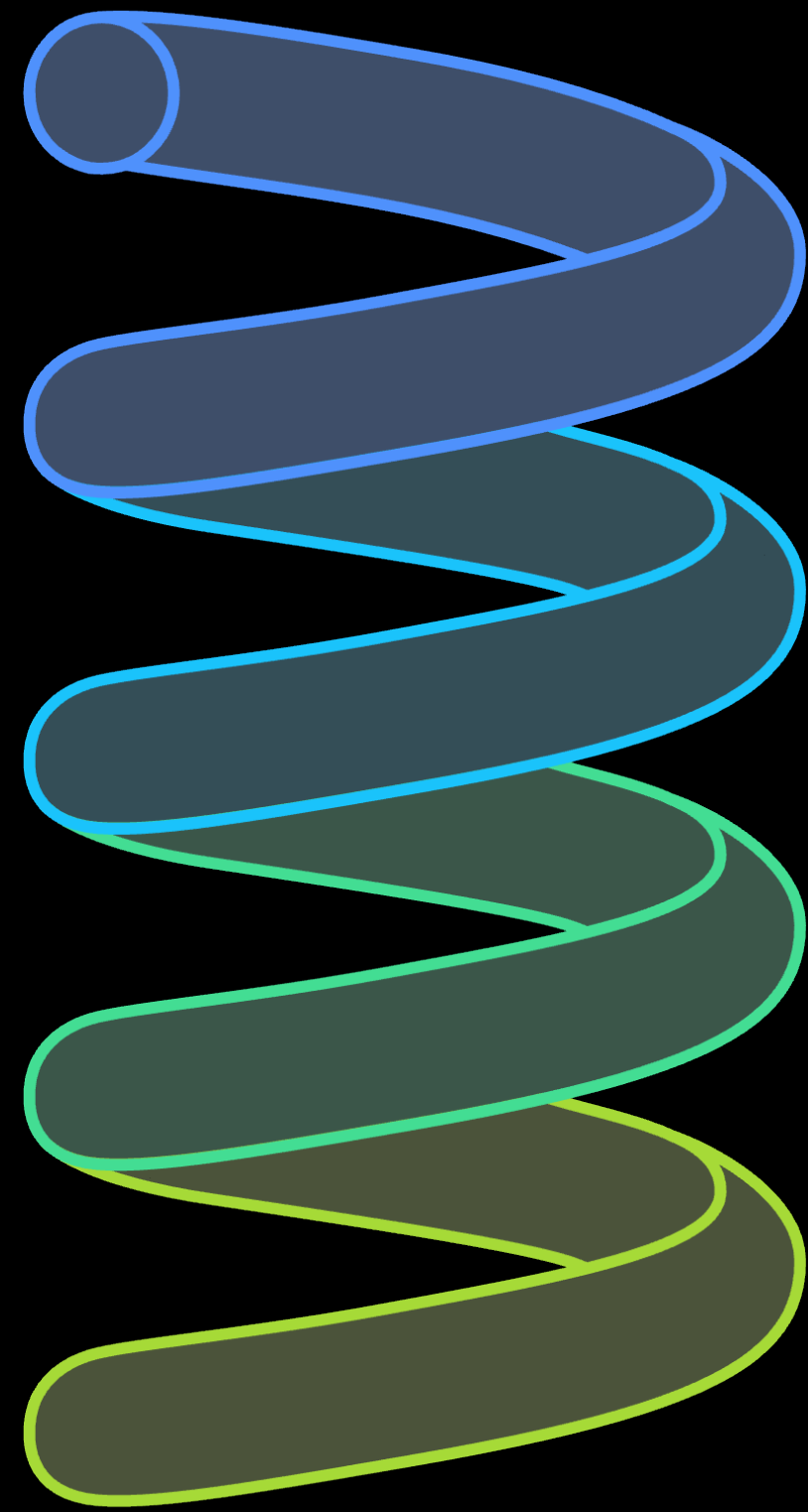
Jan 10, 2025
See [changelog](#).

Latest news 🏆

- Dec 5, 2024 If you frequently encounter the following error, or if it appears with text that shouldn't be problematic, try disabling the Text Safety classifier in Chrome's flags settings:
chrome://flags/#text-safety-classifier
 - **Uncaught NotSupportedError: The model attempted to output text in an untested language, and was prevented from doing so**
- Oct 15, 2024 : **Breaking changes** in Chrome Canary 131.0.6776.0+ **for the Prompt API**; tThis document has been updated with the latest.
- Aug 27, 2024 : **Breaking changes** in Chrome Canary 129.0.6667.0+ **for the Prompt API**; this document has been updated with the latest.
- [Summarization API](#) and [Language detection API](#) are now available for experimentation.
- Check goo.gl/chrome-ai-dev-preview-index for the full list of updates!



2.2. 新的渲染方案



传统模式

前端工程师直接编写代码,控制所有渲染细节

AI 辅助编程

前端工程师编写提示词, LLM 生成代码, 工程师审核后应用

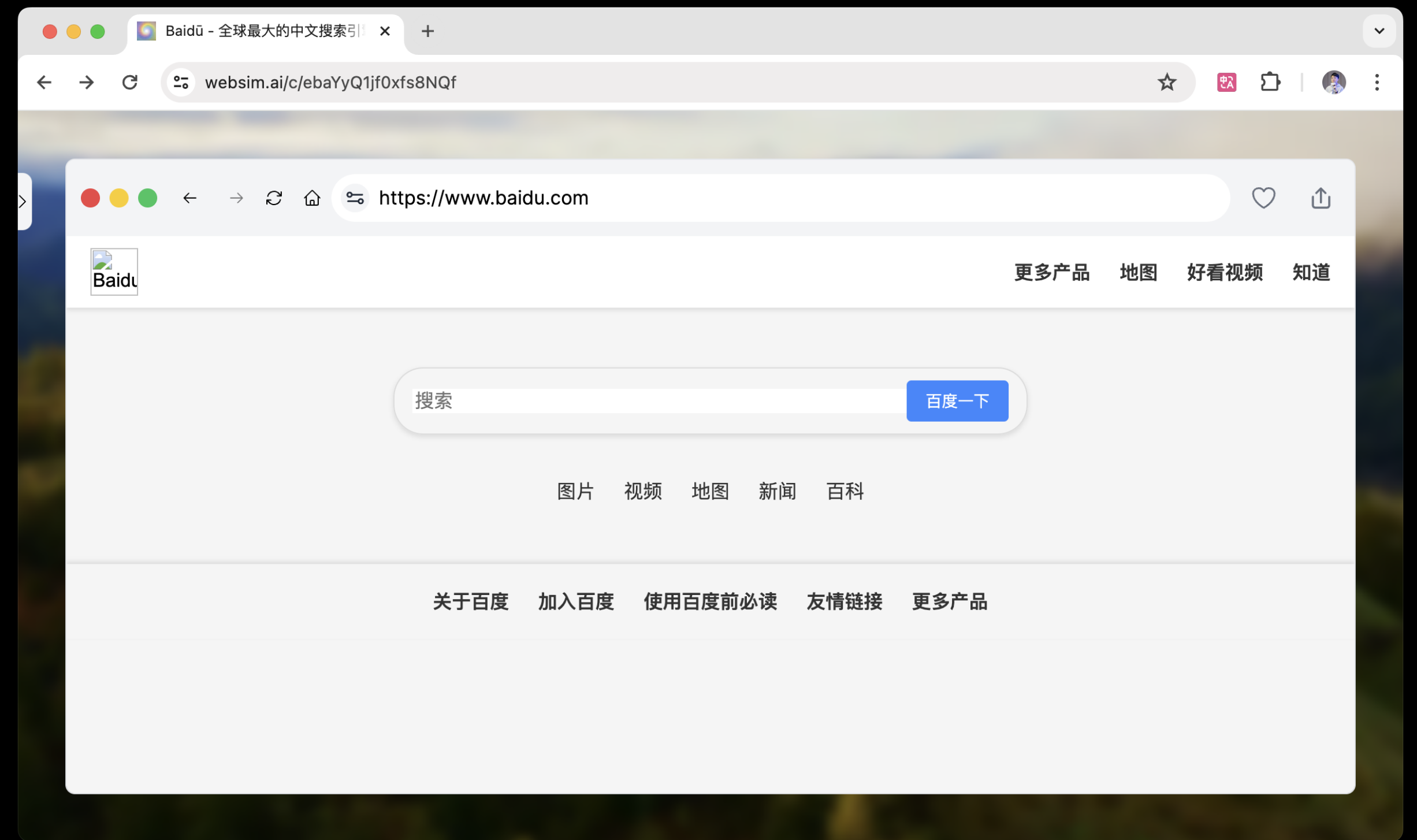
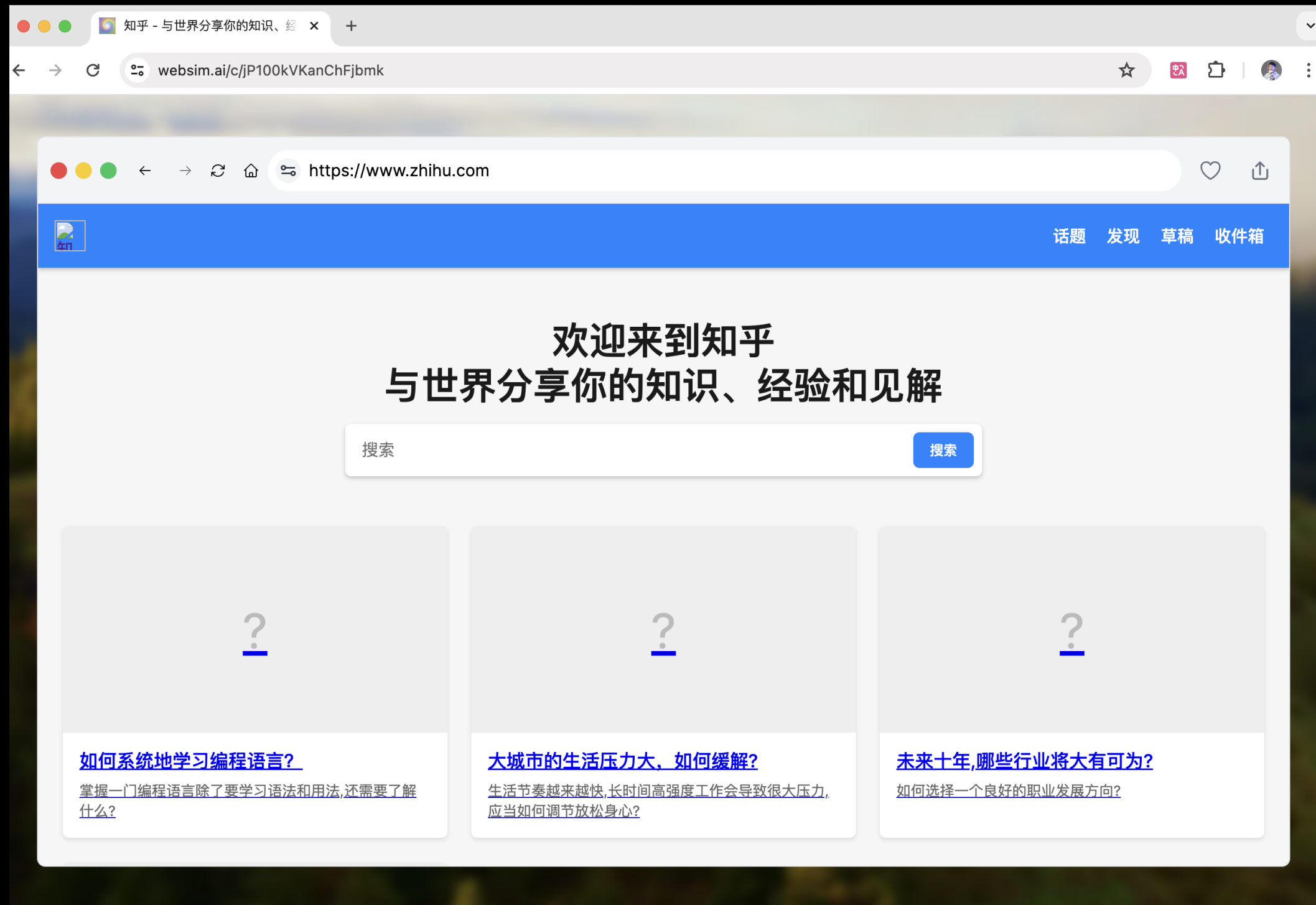
AI 实时生成

LLM 实时生成并执行代码, 能够根据用户需求动态生成前端界面

AI 接管渲染

跳过生成代码阶段, 生成内容作为界面的一部分直接渲染

AI 实时生成



<https://websim.ai/>

AI 接管渲染

```
import torch
from diffusers import AutoPipelineForImage2Image, UNet2DConditionModel, LCMScheduler
from diffusers.utils import load_image

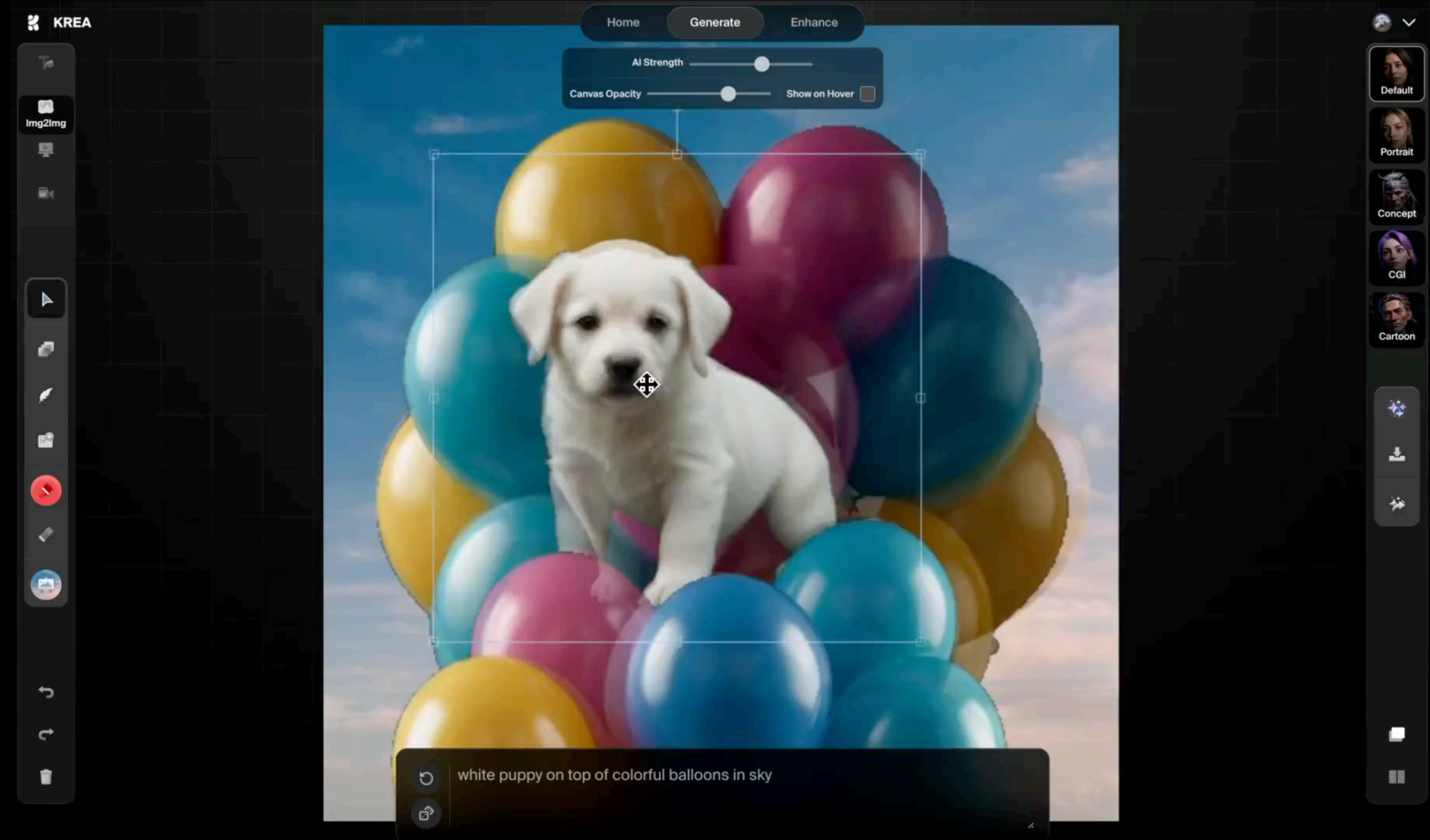
UNET_PATH = "SimianLuo/LCM_Dreamshaper_v7"
PIPE_PATH = "Lykon/dreamshaper-7"

UNET = UNet2DConditionModel.from_pretrained(
    UNET_PATH,
    subfolder="UNET",
    torch_dtype=torch.float16,
)

PIPE = AutoPipelineForImage2Image.from_pretrained(
    PIPE_PATH,
    UNET=UNET,
    torch_dtype=torch.float16,
    variant="fp16",
).to("cuda")
PIPE.scheduler = LCMScheduler.from_config(PIPE.scheduler.config)

INIT_IMAGE = load_image("https://huggingface.co/datasets/huggingface/documentation-images/resolve/main/diffusers/img2img-init.png")
PROMPT = "Astronauts in a jungle, cold color palette, muted colors, detailed, 8k"
GENERATOR = torch.manual_seed(0)

IMAGE = PIPE(
    PROMPT,
    image=INIT_IMAGE,
    num_inference_steps=4,
    guidance_scale=7.5,
    strength=0.5,
    generator=GENERATOR,
).images[0]
IMAGE
```



<https://www.krea.ai/>

AI 接管渲染



Turn emoji into amazing artwork via AI

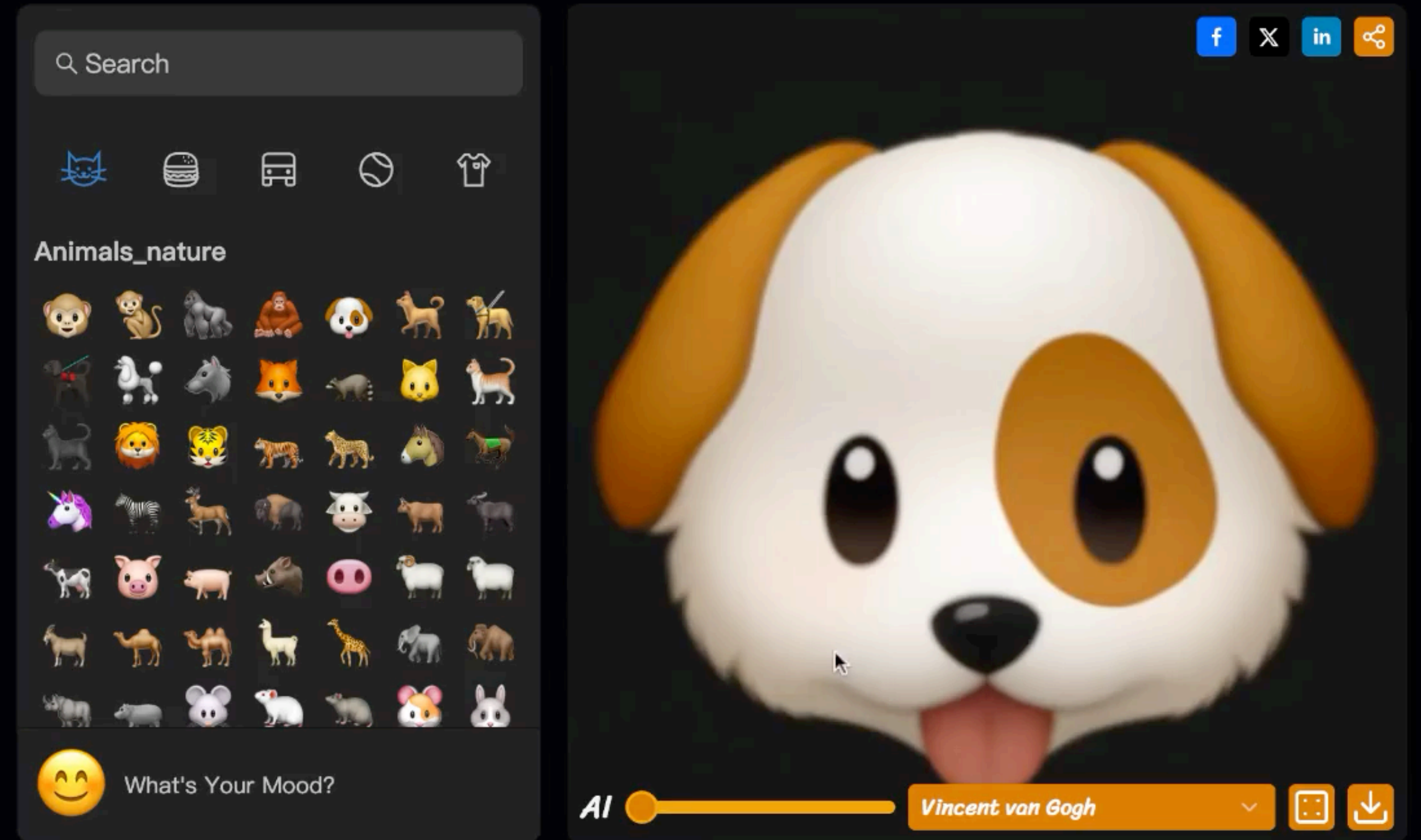
```
import torch
from diffusers import AutoPipelineForImage2Image, UNet2DConditionModel, LCMScheduler
from diffusers.utils import load_image

UNET_PATH = "SimianLuo/LCM_Dreamshaper_v7"
UNET_SUBFOLDER = "UNET"

pipe = AutoPipelineForImage2Image.from_pretrained(
    UNET_PATH,
    subfolder=UNET_SUBFOLDER,
    torch_dtype=torch.float16,
)

pipe.scheduler = LCMScheduler.from_config(pipe.scheduler.config)

init_image = load_image("https://huggingface.co/datasets/huggingface/documentation-images/resolve/main/diffusers/img2img-init.png")
prompt = "Astronauts in a jungle, cold color palette, muted colors, detailed, 8k"
generator = torch.manual_seed(0)
image = pipe(
    prompt,
    image=init_image,
    num_inference_steps=4,
    guidance_scale=7.5,
    strength=0.5,
    generator=generator
).images[0]
image
```



<https://github.com/leptonai/tryemoji>

在 AI 时代构建前端技术壁垒

面向 AI 做技术选型

- 使用 AI 友好的技术栈
- 适应新的项目组织方式

掌握 AI 数据处理与渲染方案

- AI 模型是前端技术栈的一部分
- 关注端侧模型的发展和落地

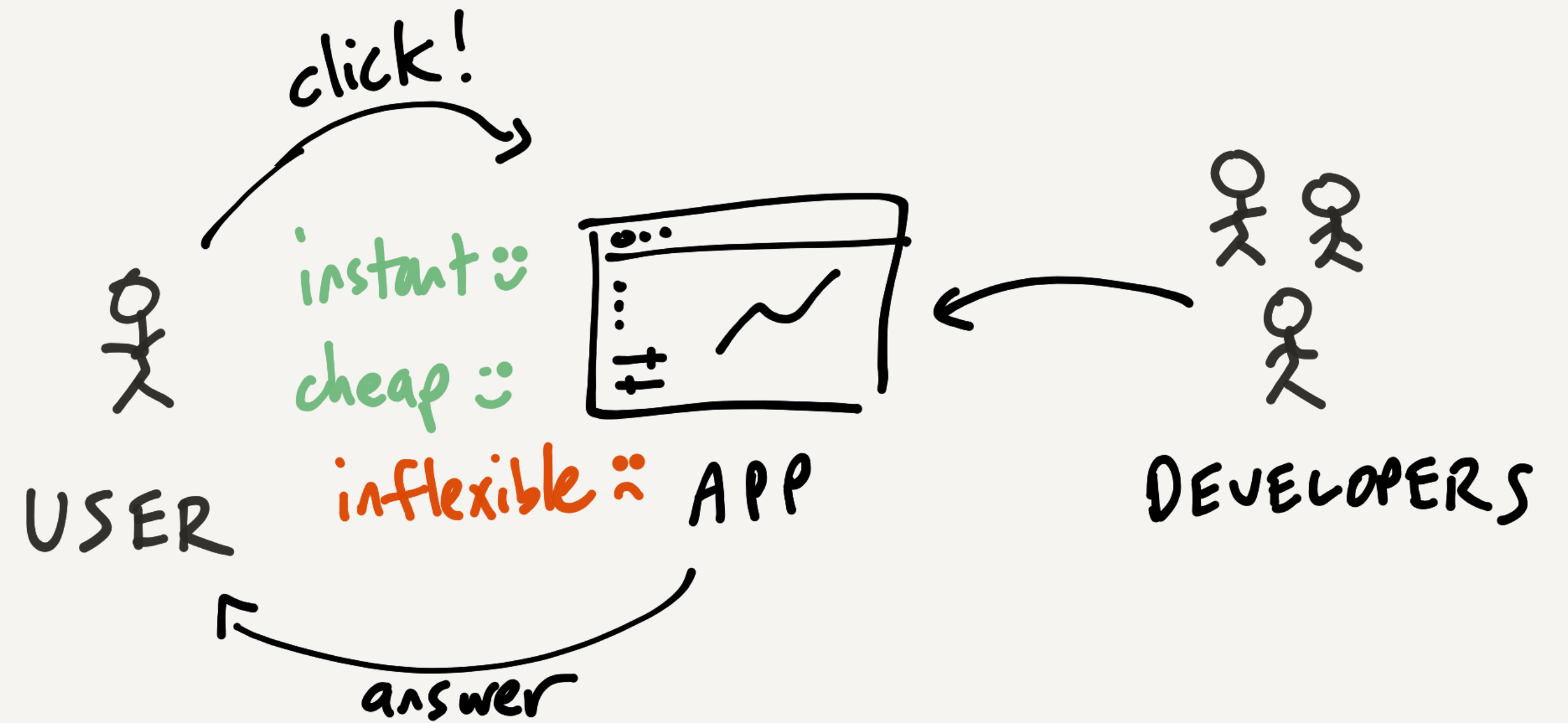
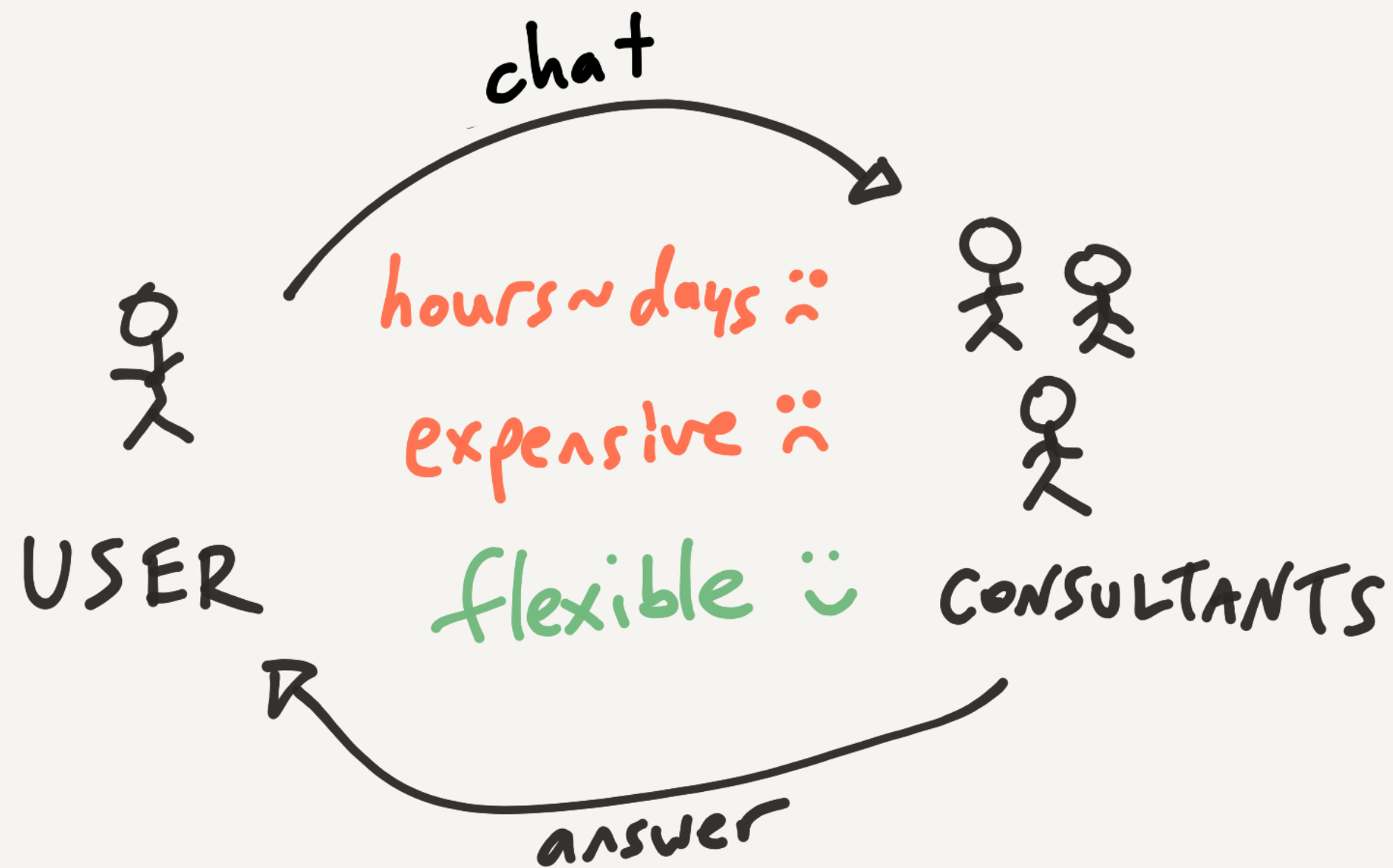
二、在 AI 时代拥有更好的竞争力

在 AI 时代拥有更好的竞争力

1. 跟随软件发展

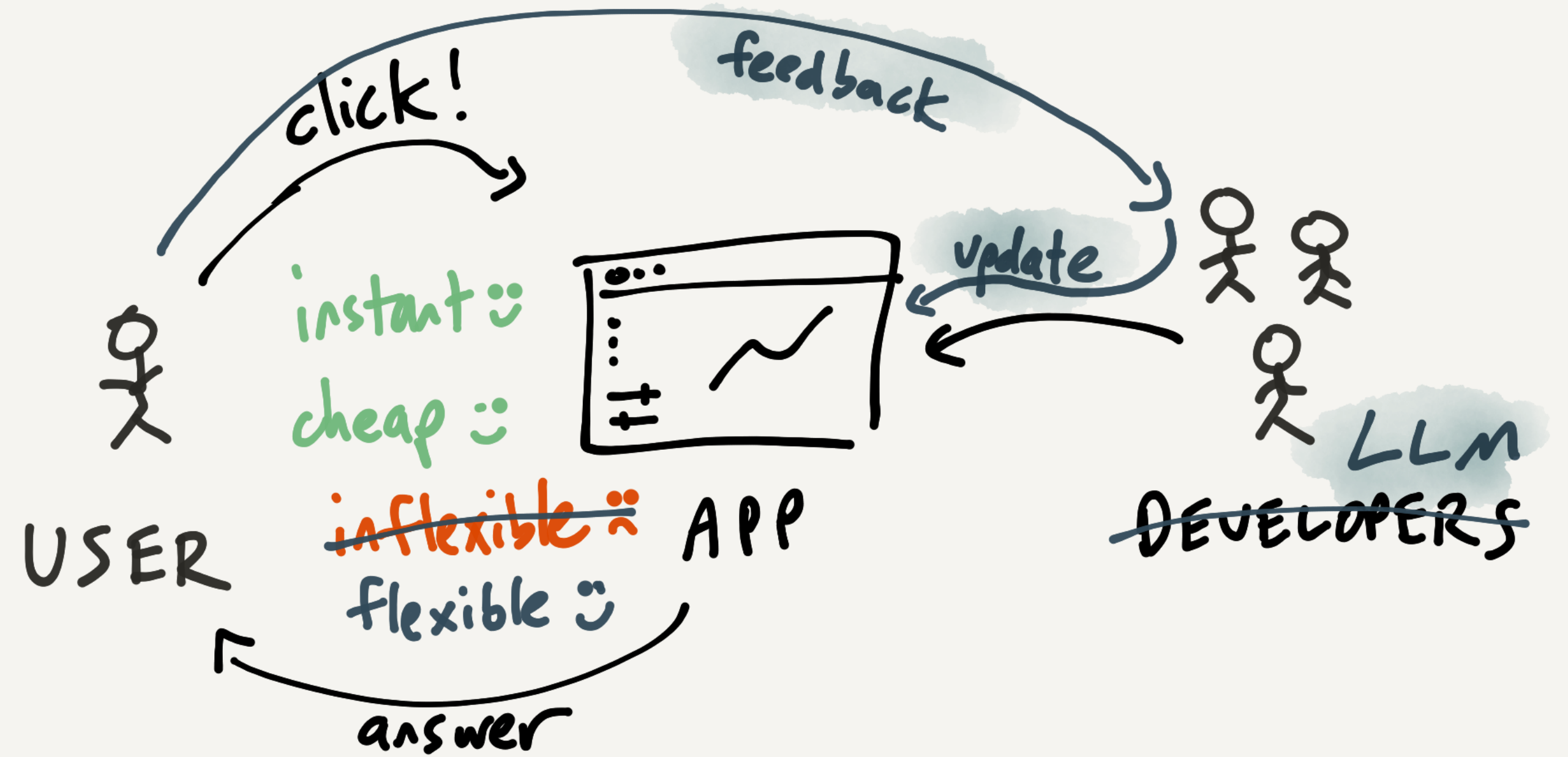
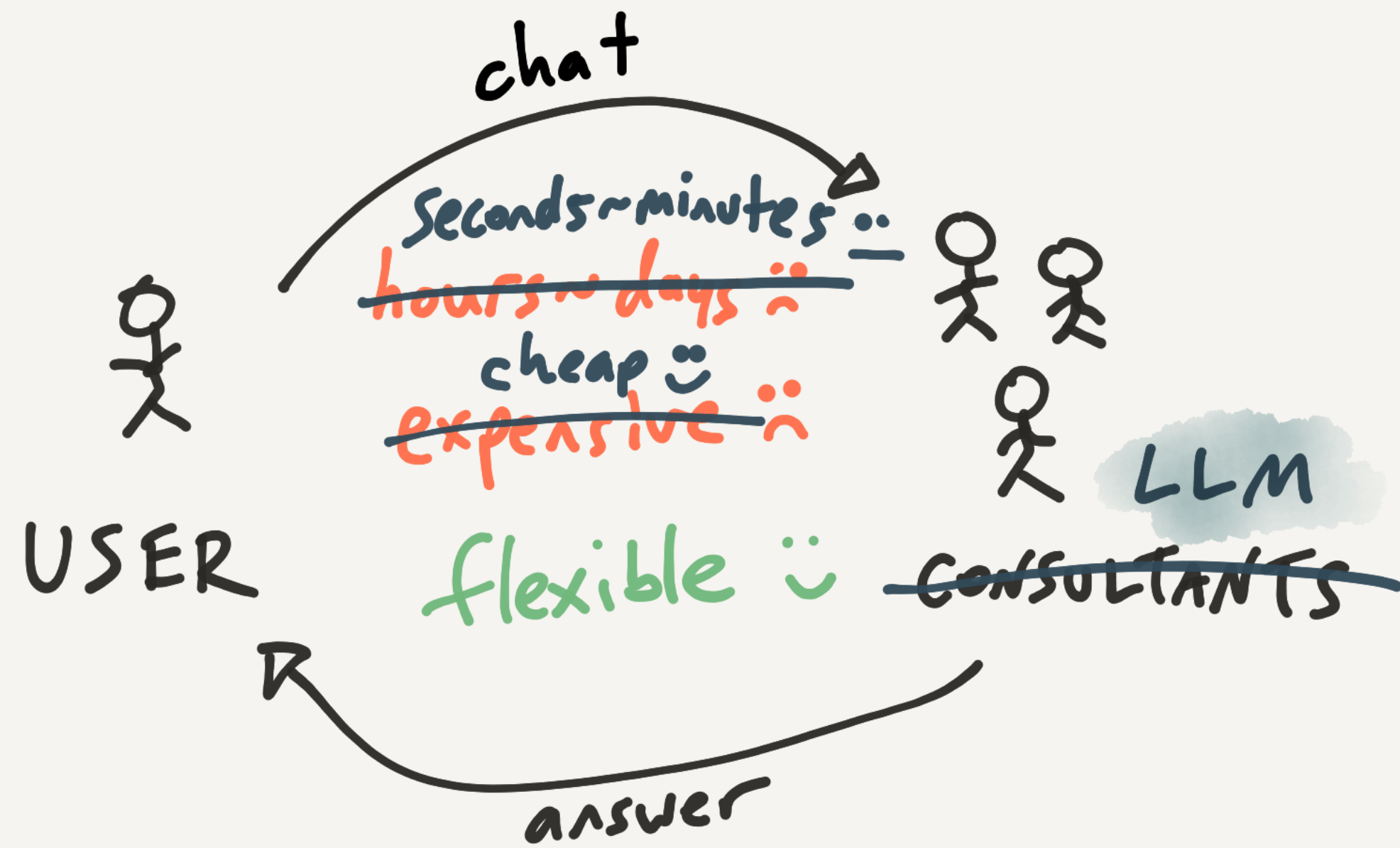
2. 跟随生产力进步

1. 跟随软件发展



<https://www.geoffreylitt.com/2023/03/25/llm-end-user-programming.html>

Before



<https://www.geoffreylitt.com/2023/03/25/llm-end-user-programming.html>

Now




Improve code coverage



Preview PR

S **Silas** Oct 1, 2024, 6:26 PM
Can you set up this repo and determine code coverage of the jest unit tests: <https://github.com/SeuRonao/realworld-express-prisma>

 **Devin** Oct 1, 2024, 6:26 PM
Certainly, I'll set up the repository and determine the code coverage of the Jest unit tests for the `realworld-express-prisma` project. I'll get started on that right away and keep you updated on my progress.

- ✓ Cloned repo from GitHub.
- ✓ Read the README file to gather setup instructions for the project.
- ✓ Installed project dependencies using npm.
- Created the `/.env.development` file with the necessary...

Session Ended.

Start a new conversation with Devin

Devin's Workspace



Follow Devin | Shell | Browser | Editor |  Planner

Ran `npm test -- --coverage` in `default`

```
cd .
ubuntu@ip-10-240-197-143:~/realworld-express-prisma$ npm test -- --coverage

> realworld-express-prisma-backend@1.0.2 test
> dotenv -e .env.development -- jest -i --coverage

PASS src/controllers/commentsController/createComment.test.ts
PASS src/view/profileViewer.test.ts
PASS src/middleware/commentsValidator/commentsCreateValidator.test.ts
```

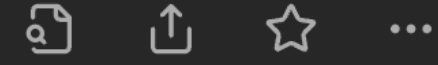
- ✓ Cloned repo from GitHub. 6:26PM - 6:27PM
- ✓ Read the README file to gather setup instructions for the project. 6:27PM - 6:27PM



Feedback

Impact of AI on Front-End Developers

High-effort



An in-depth analysis of the impact of AI on the front-end developers

Manus

I'll help you create an in-depth analysis of the impact of AI on front-end developers. I'll research this topic thoroughly, gathering information from various sources, and then compile a comprehensive report. This will take some time to complete properly, but I'll keep you updated on my progress.

Create project todo file

Starting to plan the analysis of AI's impact on front-end developers.

Executing command `mkdir -p ai_frontend_analysis`

Creating a todo file to track progress on the AI frontend development analysis.

Creating file `ai_frontend_analysis/todo.md`

Beginning research on AI technologies affecting frontend development.

Research AI technologies affecting front-end development

Searching AI technologies affecting frontend development

Researching AI technologies affecting frontend development from search results.

Browsing `https://tsh.io/blog/ai-development-future-of-frontend/`

Researching AI technologies affecting frontend development from multiple sources.

Message Manus



Manus's Computer

Manus is using Browser

Scrolling down

https://www.acldigital.com/blogs/im...

The screenshot shows a browser window with the URL `https://www.acldigital.com/blogs/im...`. The page content includes a navigation menu with items like 'What We Do', 'Who We Are', 'What We Think', and 'News & Events'. There are buttons for 'Join The Team' and 'Connect With Us'. The main content area has sections for 'TabNine', 'Impact on Frontend Development', 'AI in Design-to-Code Conversion', 'Bridging the Gap Between Designers and Developers', and 'The Efficiency Gains'. A chat window for 'ACL Digital' is overlaid on the right, with a message: 'Hi there, Welcome to ACL Digital! What are you looking for today?' and buttons for 'Looking for Job', 'Looking for Industry Solutions', and 'ACL Knowledge Centre'.

Navigation controls and a 'live' indicator.

Manus is working: Research AI technologies affecting front-end development

2 / 20

7:57 | Viewing browser



Improve code coverage



Preview PR



S Silas Oct 1, 2024, 6:26 PM
Can you set up this repo and determine code coverage of the jest unit tests: <https://github.com/SeuRonao/realworld-express-prisma>

Devin Oct 1, 2024, 6:26 PM
Certainly, I'll set up the repository and determine the code coverage of the Jest unit tests for the realworld-express-prisma project. I'll get started on that right away and keep you updated on my progress.

- ✓ Cloned repo from GitHub.
- ✓ Read the README file to gather setup instructions for the project.
- ✓ Installed project dependencies using npm.
- Created the `jest.config.js` file with the necessary configuration.

Session Ended.

Start a new conversation with Devin



Platform Developer

Devin's Workspace



Follow Devin | Shell | Browser | Editor | **Planner**

Ran `npm test -- --coverage` in default

```
cd .
ubuntu@ip-10-240-197-143:~/realworld-express-prisma$ npm test -- --coverage
> realworld-express-prisma-backend@1.0.2 test
> dotenv -e .env.development -- jest -i --coverage
```

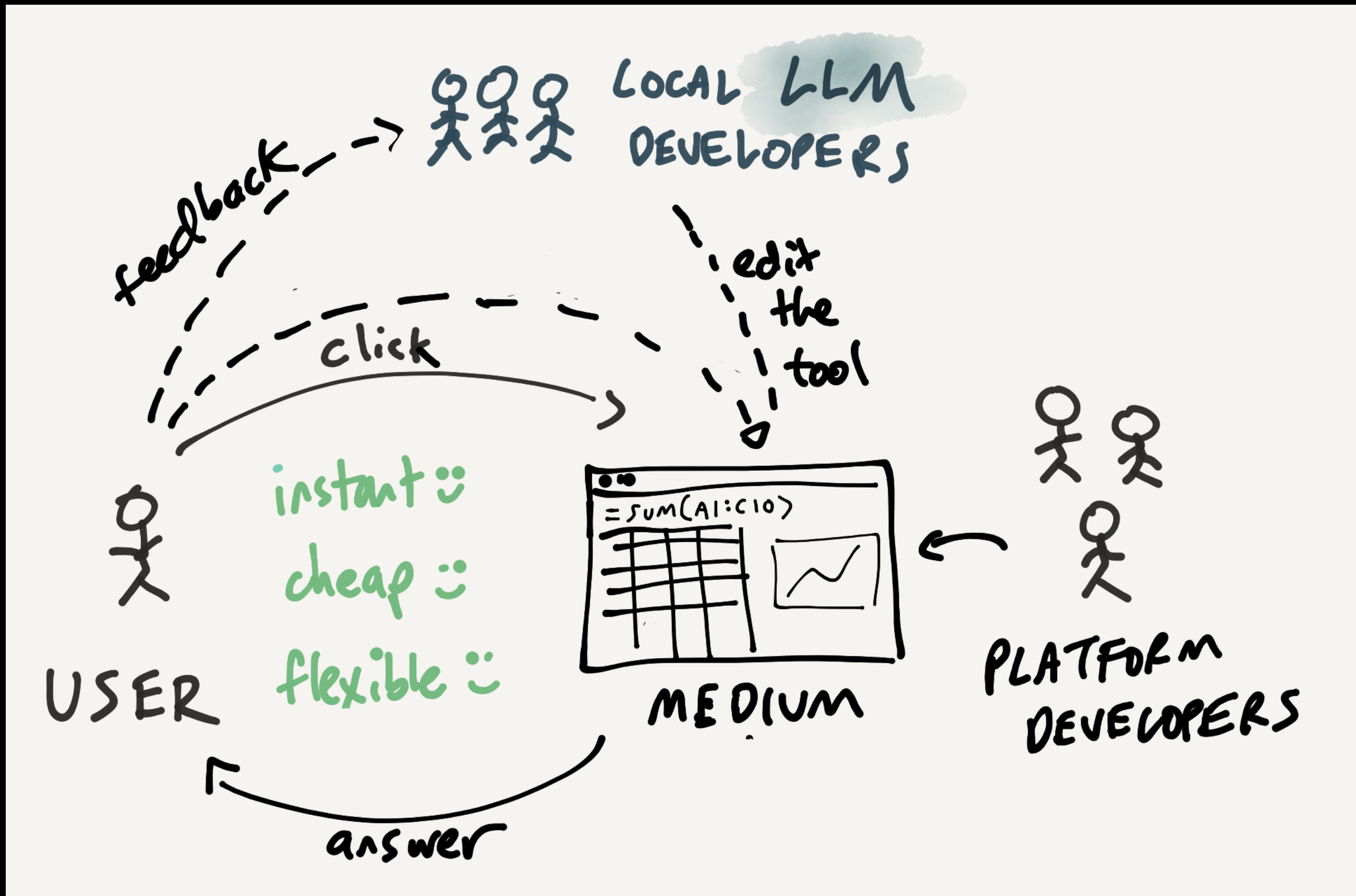
Planner
P L S /c/.../controllers/users/controllers/createComment.test.ts
P L S /c/.../views/fileView/createComment.test.ts
P L S /c/.../middleware/validators/createComment.test.ts
P L S /c/.../middleware/validators/createComment.test.ts

- ✓ Cloned repo from GitHub. 6:26PM - 6:27PM
- ✓ Read the README file to gather setup instructions for the project. 6:27PM - 6:28PM



Feedback

LLM Dev/Agent



可塑性软件 Malleable Software 与 Local LLM Agent 的开发与构建者

Future: Malleable software in the age of LLMs

<https://www.geoffreylitt.com/2023/03/25/llm-end-user-programming.html>

```
import { render } from 'ai/rsc'
import OpenAI from 'openai'
import { z } from 'zod'

const openai = new OpenAI()

async function submitMessage(userInput) { // 'What is the weather in SF?'
  'use server'

  return render({
    provider: openai,
    model: 'gpt-4-0125-preview',
    messages: [
      { role: 'system', content: 'You are a helpful assistant' },
      { role: 'user', content: userInput }
    ],
    text: ({ content }) => <p>{content}</p>,
    tools: {
      get_city_weather: {
        description: 'Get the current weather for a city',
        parameters: z.object({
          city: z.string().describe('the city')
        }).required(),
        render: async function* ({ city }) {
          yield <Spinner/>
          const weather = await getWeather(city)
          return <Weather info={weather} />
        }
      }
    }
  })
}
```

npm install ai

Weather

An example of an assistant that renders the weather information in a streamed component.

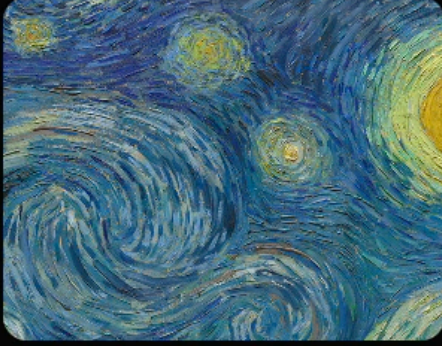


npm install ai

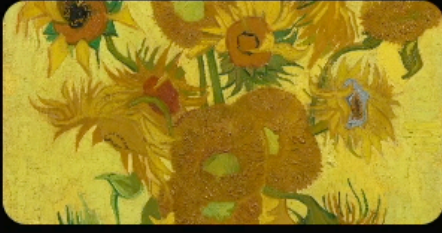
Art made by Van Gogh?

```
searchImages("Van Gogh")
```


Here are a few notable works



Starry Night




Sunflowers



Olive Trees


Wow, these look great! How about Monet?

Search 

Let your users see more than words can say by rendering components directly within your search experience.

I'd like to get drinks with Max tomorrow evening after studio!

```
searchContacts("Max")
```

Task Planning 

Make it easier for your users to interpret agent execution so they can stay in the loop with the magic behind the scenes.

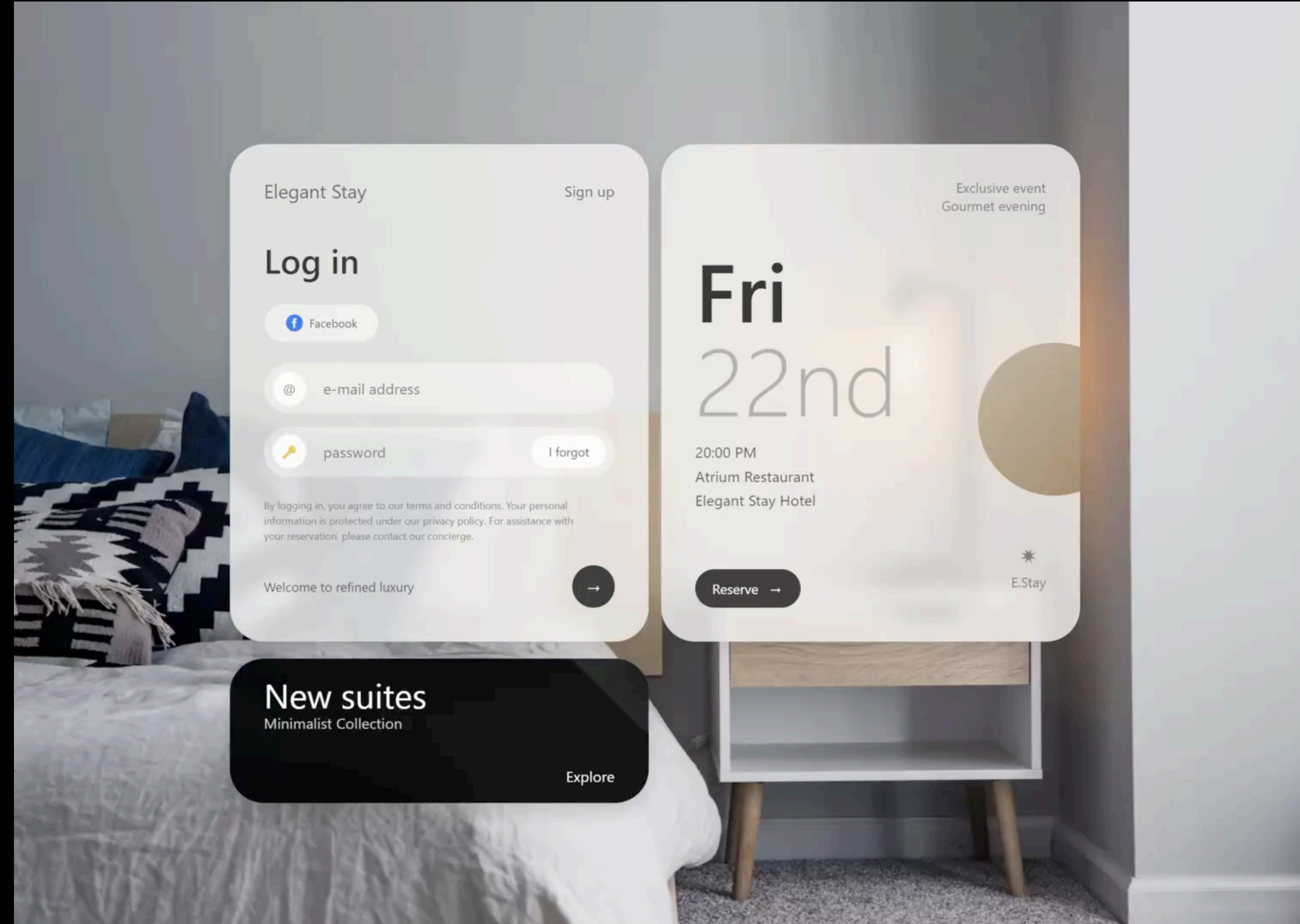
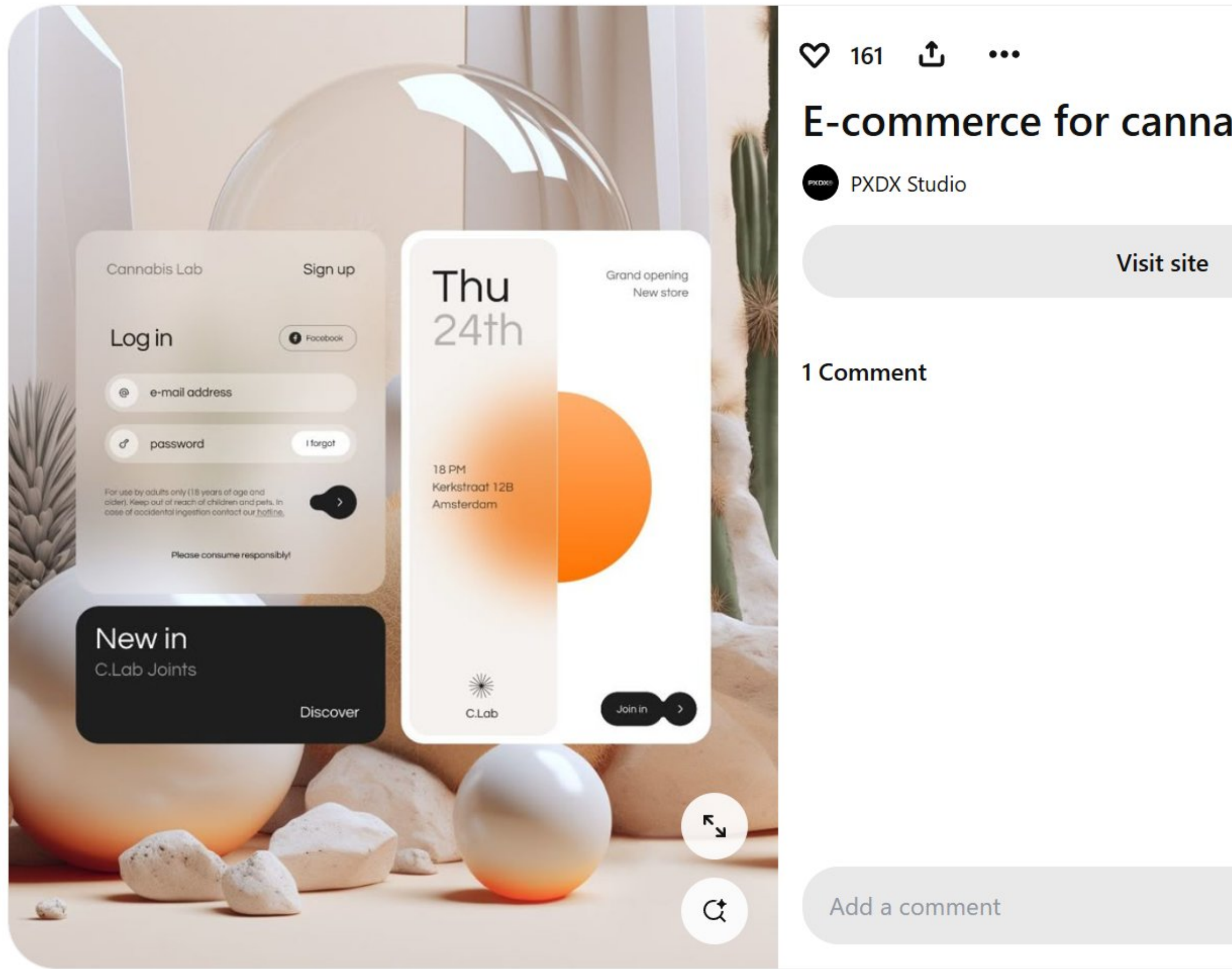
```
import { render } from 'ai/rsc'
import OpenAI from 'openai'
import { z } from 'zod'

const openai = new OpenAI()

async function submitMessage(userInput) { // 'What is the weather in SF?'
  'use server'

  return render({
    provider: openai,
    model: 'gpt-4-0125-preview',
    messages: [
      { role: 'system', content: 'You are a helpful assistant' },
      { role: 'user', content: userInput }
    ],
    text: ({ content }) => <p>{content}</p>,
    tools: {
      get_city_weather: {
        description: 'Get the current weather for a city',
        parameters: z.object({
          city: z.string().describe('the city')
        }).required(),
        render: async function* ({ city }) {
          yield <Spinner/>
          const weather = await getWeather(city)
          return <Weather info={weather} />
        }
      }
    }
  })
}
```


2. 跟随生产力进步



谁会被 AI 替代





知乎

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如何看待腾讯等大公司前端分设JS与重构两个岗位对 ...

16 Sept 2016 — ... JS与重构两个岗位对公司和对个人的影响？目前国内的大公司前端岗位推崇大前端一个岗位，既写样式也写JS，代表如阿里。而腾讯则分为重构和JS。

56 answers · Top answer: 从十年前到现在，我从来都是反对这种岗位分工的。因为这种岗

[前端工程师和网页重构工程师二者有什么区别和联系？ - 知乎](#) 21 Sept 2011

[前端开发相对的岗位是什么？ - 知乎](#) 26 Jul 2021

[为什么CSS 人员被称为「网页重构工程师」？ - 知乎](#) 12 Apr 2011

[前端开发是做什么的？工作职责有哪些？ - Lemon学姐的回答](#) 8 May 2013

[More results from www.zhihu.com](#)



知乎

<https://www.zhihu.com/question> · [Translate this page](#) ⋮

产品经理助理是不是就是一个打杂的？

11 Oct 2011 — 在本身产品的工作中势必有许多工作除了协调之外需要有人能
品助理的根本任务，结合到现实场景可能就是帮产品经理写个PRD、画个原型

25 answers · Top answer: 产品本身是用来解决问题的，面对问题必然会有多种



知乎

<https://www.zhihu.com/question> · [Translate this page](#) ⋮

为什么找个产品助理的职位都这么难？

12 Oct 2015 — 有偏向功能界面设计的产品经理，这类型的产品经理关注的是
要会用Axure画各种界面按钮，最好有绘画功底；. 有偏向功能实现的产品经理

201 answers · Top answer: 我遇见过很多应届生，都有这个疑问：为什么我找



知乎

<https://www.zhihu.com/question> · [Translate this page](#) ⋮

产品助理实习生的主要职责？

28 Jun 2011 — 产品文档的撰写，画产品原型，根据产品经理的要求写竞品分
题主意愿，我们认为产品助理是比产品经理低一级. 所以什么情况1个公司需要

18 answers · Top answer: 我想回答这个问题。本人在两个互联网公司做过产

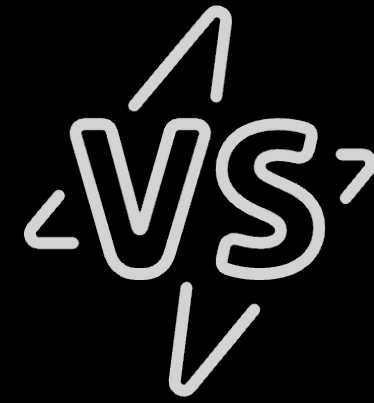
生产力的提升带来角色的合并

从“交付前端”到“交付价值”



传统开发技能

专注于编码和技术专长



产品思维技能

强调解决方案和用户洞察

- AI工具降低了编码门槛,使更多人能参与产品构建
- 开发者角色从“编写代码”向“定义问题与解决方案”转变
- “有用”的判断和“好用”的设计能力将变得更加关键
- 技术壁垒降低后,产品思维和用户洞察将成为核心竞争力

做一个好的“AI”

Chain of Thought

分步骤、有条理地思考问题，
而不是直接跳到结论

Instruction Following

准确理解并执行指示，找准工
作重点，适应工作要求



Hallucination

提供准确、真实的信息,不会
凭空捏造或过度推断

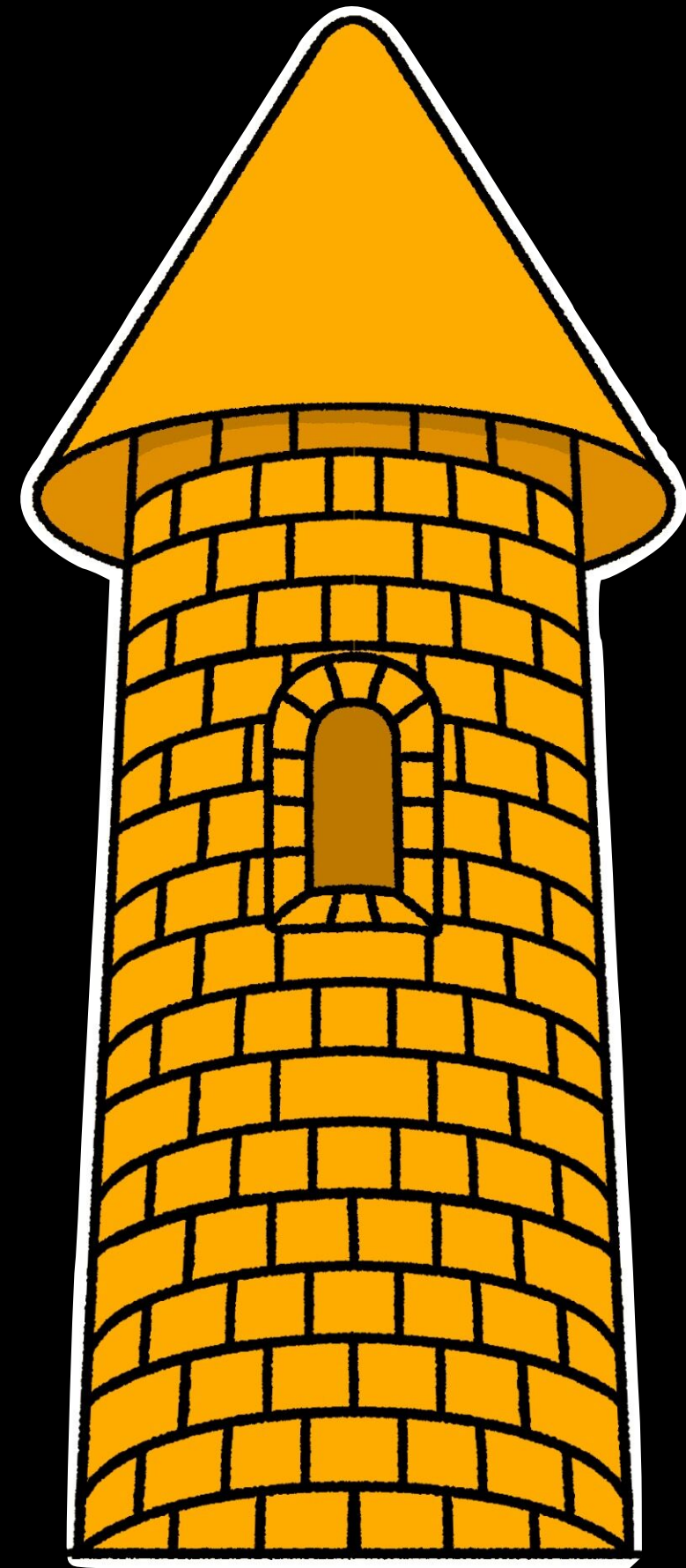
Context Length

信息记忆与处理能力,能够保持较长的”
上下文记忆”, 记住项目背景、重要细
节和历史决策

Generalization

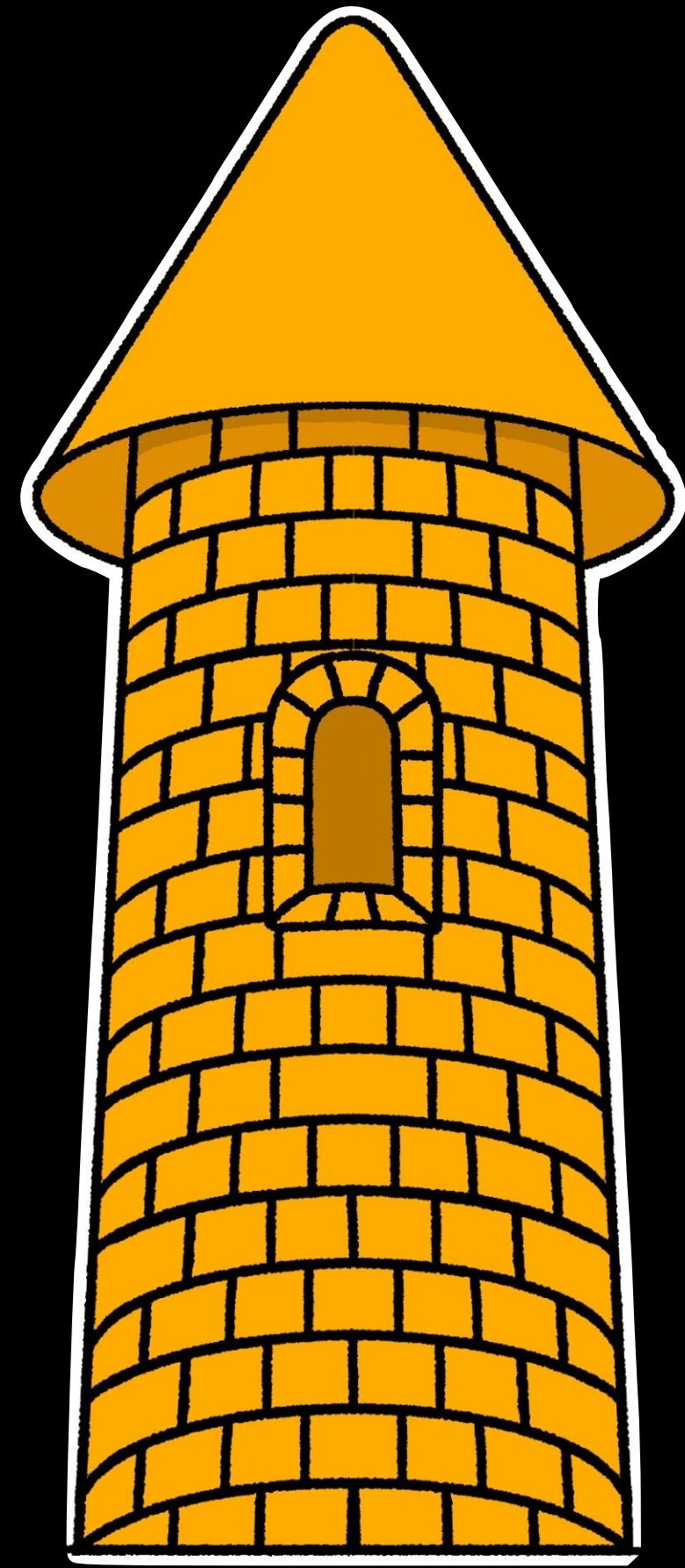
卓越的理解力, 根据已有知识
融汇贯通, 能够快速消化新信
息并应用到工作中

从“做点什么”开始

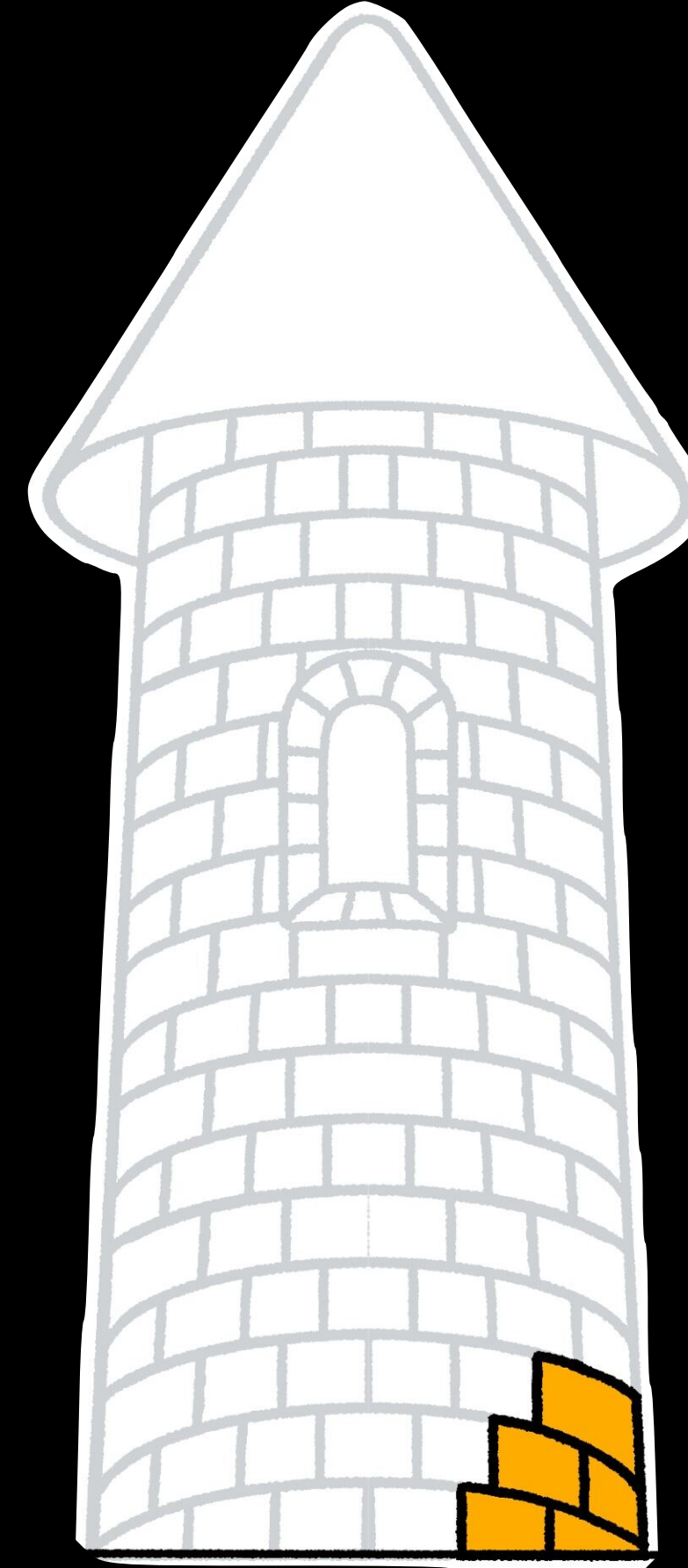


Everything you can do

从“做点什么”开始



Everything you can do



Everything you can do

today

在 AI 时代拥有更好的竞争力

跟随软件发展趋势

- 可塑性软件 Malleable Software
- Local LLM Agent

跟随生产力进步

- 从交付前端到交付价值
- 做一个好的 AI
- 从先做点什么开始

THANK YOU

